SEG Software Equity Group Quarterly SaaS Report 2Q23

2Q23 SaaS Summary

- Outlook across the broader markets has improved as core inflation demonstrated a notable cooling toward the end of 2Q23, generating
 optimism for the potential easing of interest rate hikes. Interest rate hikes paused in June, but Federal Reserve officials have indicated
 additional hikes are likely required this year to tame inflation.
- The Consumer Price Index (CPI) increased by 3% YOY. This change marks the lowest increase in two years and further improves market sentiment for investors and consumers.
- Improving market sentiment coupled with industry excitement around AI have contributed to a strong first half for B2B SaaS stock performance. The YTD median share price performance of the SEG SaaS Index posted growth of 19.1%. The median EV/TTM Revenue multiple of the SEG SaaS Index continued its rebound from 4Q22 lows and arrived at 6.0x, a slight improvement over last quarter's 5.8x.
- The average EV/TTM Revenue multiple for SaaS M&A was 5.6x, falling slightly below 1Q23's 5.9x average. High-quality businesses continue to garner significant interest and command above-average, premium multiples in today's market. However, SaaS businesses burning cash and struggling to demonstrate revenue durability (i.e., poor customer retention), that are undergoing transactions due to a need for liquidity are seeing multiple compression, resulting in a 4.7x EV/TTM Revenue median.

Please reach out with any questions or to discuss our relevant market insights.

SEG's Continued Momentum In 2023

(Select 2023 Transactions Below)











K-12 Edu Administration
Euna Solutions (formerly
GTY Technology) focuses on
a new business category.

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Maritime Health & Safety Ideagen expands compliance offerings into the maritime industry.

Manufacturing Analytics
Prometheus APM extends
beyond predictive analytics
into prescriptive maintenance.

Construction Project Mgmt Hexagon strengthens construction software offering for asset owners.

Post-Acute Care Analytics
Home Care Pulse bolsters
employee and customer
engagement and satisfaction.



SEG's guidance and expertise have been indispensable at every crucial step of our journey. Before becoming a client, SEG guided us through multiple critical stages of our business, from being created as a subsidiary of a large public company to the management team acquiring the business. When it came time to explore an exit, SEG was right there too. Their unwavering support and advice through the years enabled us to best prepare for our exit. Their expertise in our industry and business drove a thorough M&A process, creating a tremendous success story. SEG was a trusted advisor every step of the way, and we are grateful for their invaluable partnership."

Paul McRoberts, President & CEO, Atonix Digital

The Honesty You Expect. The Value You Deserve.

Our team of experienced M&A advisors understand value drivers.

SEG provides insight on how to make your company more attractive to buyers long before you're ready to sell. Then we'll bring the best parties to the table, handle negotiations, and manage due diligence so you achieve the best possible outcome.

We strive to create the competition necessary to obtain a higher price and better deal terms.

Our team advises bootstrapped & financially backed software entrepreneurs who want to sell all, or a majority interest, to a strategic buyer or private equity investor. Our high-touch process supports you at every stage in the M&A process.

Our Services Include:

- Strategic M&A
- Majority Capitalizations
- Divestitures
- Board Advisory

Contact us

30+
YEARS EXPERIENCE

Billions

IN AGGREGATE TRANSACTION VALUE

Thousands

OF BUYER RELATIONSHIPS



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2Q23 SaaS M&A Update





2Q23 SaaS M&A Summary

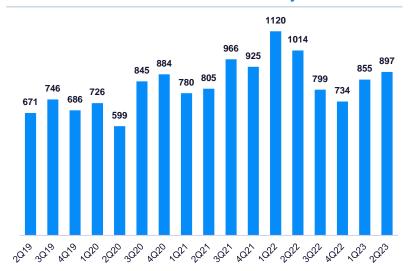
- Aggregate Software Industry M&A deal volume has seen strong momentum in recent quarters, reaching 897 total deals in 2Q23 and up 5% from 855 deals in 1Q23.
- Deal activity for SaaS M&A remains high relative to historical periods (538 in 2Q23). Although deal volume in 2Q23 experienced a 5% decrease over the prior quarter, SaaS M&A is on pace for the second-highest annual total in the last ten years (only eclipsed by the bubble year of 2022). The month of May saw 192 M&A deals, the second-highest monthly deal volume for SaaS in ten months.
- The average EV/TTM Revenue multiple for 2Q23 was 5.6x. However, specific cohorts within SaaS are continuing to sell for premium multiples. Strong outcomes are being had for companies fitting the profile from a SaaS KPI (capital efficient growth, strong retention, etc.) and product differentiation standpoint.
- Vertical SaaS comprised 46% of all M&A deals in 2Q23. Financial Services jumped up to the pole position of the verticals, representing 18.9% of all SaaS deals.
- Private equity appetite for SaaS M&A remains high as it represented the majority (61.3%) of deals in 2Q23. PE-backed strategics represented 52.4% of deals, and PE platform investments were 8.9%.

Please <u>reach out</u> with any questions or to discuss our relevant market insights.

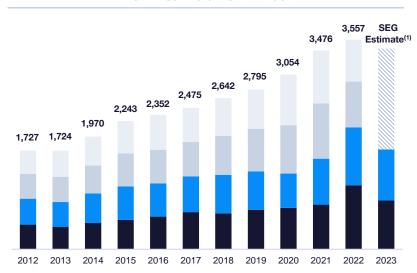
Overall Software Industry M&A: Deal Volume

Aggregate software industry (SaaS, on-premise license models, and internet companies) M&A volume continued to bounce back from 4Q22's recent two-and-a-half-year low, reaching 897 deals in 2Q23. This figure represents a 12% YOY decrease from the extremely active market experienced at the end of 2021 and early 2022. Despite this decrease, software deal activity for the first half of 2023 exceeded all prior years except 2022, which was a record-breaking year. An estimate for annual software M&A in 2023 expects the year to finish just ahead of 2021's total, on pace to be a fantastic year from a historical software volume perspective.

M&A Deal Volume - Quarterly



M&A Deal Volume - Annual

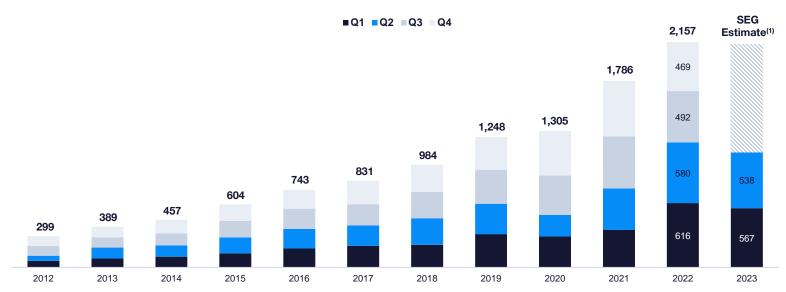


(1) SEG Estimate of annual deal volume for 2023.

SEG

SaaS M&A Highlights: Deal Volume

Buyer and investor appetite for SaaS M&A remains high, as quarterly deal volume totaled an impressive 538 transactions in 2Q23. Outside of 2022, this quarter's transaction volume greatly surpasses historical second quarters and represents a 36% increase over 2Q21 in deal count. Annual SaaS M&A volume is projected to **have another impressive year in 2023**, falling just short of 2022's total but significantly higher than 2021 and prior years. B2B SaaS companies continue to be highly sought-after acquisition targets as long-term factors, such as the need for competitive differentiation via M&A and continued adoption of modern technology to optimize business processes, have catalyzed deal flow. This quarter's impressive deal volume performance further illustrates the staying power of SaaS amidst shifting macroeconomic dynamics.



(1) SEG Estimate of annual deal volume for 2023.

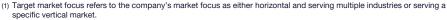
SaaS M&A Highlights

Target Market Focus

Vertically focused businesses comprised 46% of all SaaS deals in 2Q23, down slightly from last quarter's record 49%. Businesses serving targeted, vertical end-markets are a coveted asset subclass within SaaS due to the tailored expertise and workflows built into the applications to solve industry-specific challenges. Business digitization is becoming more of a 'need-to-have' than a 'nice-to-have' in many industries to keep up with competition, acquire market share, and operate efficiently. Vertically focused SaaS offerings can provide advantages to defined markets that horizontal solutions might lack.

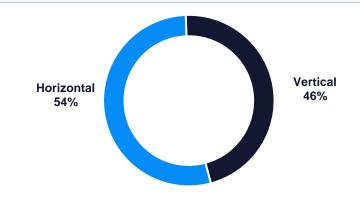
Financial Services led all product categories this quarter, representing 18.9% of SaaS deals. M&A in this category is driven by the expanding need for software-enabled data and analytics functionality to comply with regulations and improve risk mitigation.

On the horizontal side, product categories with the highest volume include Human Capital Management (17% of horizontal SaaS), Sales & Marketing (16%), and Security (12%).

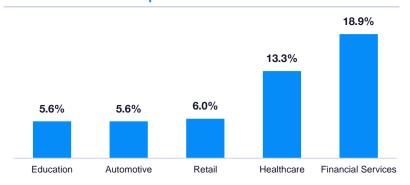


⁽²⁾ Top vertical deals as a percent of all vertical SaaS deals in 2Q23.

2Q23 Target Market Focus⁽¹⁾



Top 5 M&A Verticals(2)



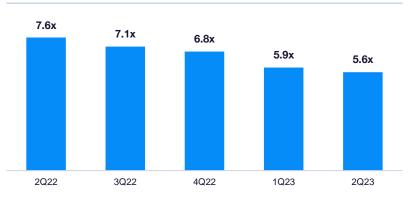
SaaS M&A Highlights EV/TTM Revenue Multiples⁽¹⁾

While SaaS deal volume has shown strength through the first half of 2023, the average EV/TTM Revenue multiple for SaaS M&A in 2Q23 decreased slightly to 5.6x. As noted in the public market section of this report, multiples for publicly traded SaaS businesses are recovering nicely from recent market turbulence, but we historically have seen the private M&A markets lag the public markets by a matter of months. Additionally, the data supplied here is on a TTM basis, likely not significantly impacted by quarterly changes as quickly as the public market.

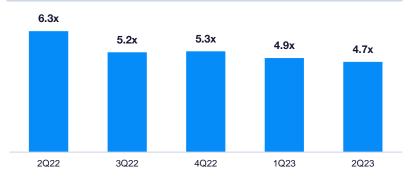
Despite 2Q23's median multiple, SEG continues to see exceptional outcomes being commanded primarily from businesses exhibiting top-tier KPIs (strong rule of 40 weighted evenly between growth and profitability, strong gross retention, etc.). Premium multiples are also consistently rewarded to businesses serving durable customer bases with strong product differentiation and a competitive moat.

The delta between the average and median multiple for this quarter is likely attributed to the valuation compression in the M&A market for underperforming companies or those undergoing a transaction out of necessity.

Average EV/TTM Revenue Multiple – Quarterly



Median EV/TTM Revenue Multiple - Quarterly



⁽¹⁾ Values are on a median or average TTM basis, indicating each quarter includes 12 months of data to obtain a larger dataset

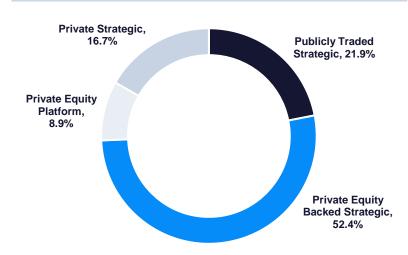
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SaaS M&A Highlights: Buyer Backing

Private equity⁽¹⁾ investors continued to drive the majority of SaaS M&A, comprising 61.3% of deals in 2Q23. This is broken down further into PE-backed strategics (52.4%) and platform investments (8.9%). For context into PE's increasing footprint in SaaS M&A, 2Q18 had PE buyers represent a mere 47% of SaaS M&A deals. The growth of PE's relative take of SaaS M&A deals is particularly impressive considering the sheer magnitude of transactions taking place today compared to historical periods. SaaS remains highly sought after by PE investors for the innate ability to scale revenues in a capital-efficient manner while relying on predictable recurring revenue models to generate durable financial performance. The combination of record amounts of dry powder held by PE firms and stunted valuations for many publicly traded strategics have further grown Private Equity buyers' share of the M&A market.

2Q23 SaaS M&A Activity by Buyer Type







⁽¹⁾ Private equity driven deals include Private Equity Platform and Private Equity Backed Strategic. Private Equity Platform includes private equity firms making platform acquisitions, while Private Equity Backed Strategic includes all strategic buyers backed by a private equity firm.

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2Q23 Select Most Active Buyers of SaaS: Strategic Buyers(1)

Buyer	Deal Count	SaaS Sellers
CONSTELLATION SOFTWARE INC.	33	AIXCONCEPT AIXCON
VALSOFT	24	WOODLY CONPLAN CONTROL OF SOLUTIONS OF SOLUT
NMSIV 🧼	13	HOUSE OF CONTROL Beeple* Outsmart
A aptean	10	aptôs. Merlin impuls Mistral prima DRINK-IT AFFINITUS AFFINITUS
IBM	6	© Databand StepZen ahana
ıllıılıı CISCO	6	VALTIX SamKnows VALTIX Lightspin smartlcok Armorblox Accedian SamKnows
access	5	Prospect Pay360 paycircle ClassForKids.
banyan	5	print
** snowflake	4	Applica myst ai LEAPYEAR
HEXAGON	4	iconstruct Project Mates Additive

⁽¹⁾ Transactions listed may not include all deals by the buyer. The transactions listed were announced in the last 12 months.

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2Q23 Select Most Active Buyers of SaaS: Private Equity Investors(1)

Buyer	Deal Count	SaaS Sellers
MAIN CAPITAL PARTNERS	14	© Avinity iqs PLATO Fleet WARKE Marker Warker Wark
THOMABRAVO	7	■Pingldentity, User Testing: SMP WAGNET WAG
AKKR	5	symfonia onicion solutions facture PEGASO Loftware
FP	5	SAP Litmos & DRAWBRIDGE SUMO LOGIC & GREENSLATE
Charlesbank	3	Titan Cloud imagequix 😯 🍥 MALTEGO
KEENSIGHT	3	onventis Quanos BYG4lab®
M. MONTERRO	3	HUR CASPECO° U
stellex CAPITAL MANAGEMENT	3	©2 Web Services FINTELLIX LC
V I S T A EQUITY PARTNERS	3	Avalara KnewBe4 Human error. Conquered. Duck Creek Technologies
MARLIN EQUITY	3	Tennaxia LineLeader. Meltwater

⁽¹⁾ Transactions listed may not include all deals by the buyer. The transactions listed were announced in the last 12 months.

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2Q23 Select Notable SaaS Deals: Mega Deals(1)

Buyer	SaaS Seller	EV (M)	EV/TTM Revenue	Seller PC/ Vertical	Seller Description	
Nasdaq	Adenza	\$10,700.3	N/A	Compliance Management / Horizontal	Provides financial risk and regulatory management SaaS for businesses.	
IBM	(APPTIO	\$4,600.0	N/A	Financial Applications / Provides Al-based IT business management and ERP S and related APIs for businesses in the US.		
Brookfield Business Partners	network>	\$2,791.7	6.4x	Financial Applications	Provides credit card and payment processing SaaS, systems, services, APIs, and related mobile applications for banks, financial institutions, and retailers globally.	
Edenred	Reward Gateway	\$1,439.4	N/A	Human Capital Management / Horizontal	Provides HR-related employee engagement, benefits management, and team collaboration SaaS and related mobile application for businesses globally.	
atabricks	/∕∕∕ mosaic ^{ML}	\$1,300.0	N/A	Dev Ops & It Management / Horizontal	Provides machine learning and generative AI model development SaaS, APIs, related SDKs, and open-source on-premise software to businesses globally.	
VISA	o pismo	\$1,000.0	N/A	Financial Applications	Provides cloud-native digital banking and payments processing SaaS and related APIs for financial institutions globally.	

⁽¹⁾ Includes M&A deals estimated to be greater than \$1B in Enterprise Value.

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2Q23 Select Notable SaaS Deals: Mid-Market(1)

Buyer	SaaS Seller	EV (M)	EV/TTM Revenue	Seller PC/ Vertical	Seller Description		
CROSSPOINT	/ABSOLUTE	\$826.3	3.8x	Security / Horizontal	Provides embedded endpoint and data access security integrity and IT asset management SaaS, APIs and SDKs, and related mobile applications for businesses globally.		
THOMSON REUTERS	casetext	\$650.0	N/A	Content & Workflow Management / Legal	Provides Al-based legal research and automated workflow management SaaS, APIs, and SDK for legal professionals globally.		
NEPTUNE RETAIL SOLUTIONS"	♥ Quotient	\$420.1	1.6x	Sales & Marketing / Horizontal	Provides omnichannel brand marketing SaaS for businesses globally.		
Öripple Labs	METACO	\$250.0	N/A	Security / Financial Services	Provides blockchain-based digital asset custody and tokenization SaaS to financial institutions globally.		

(1) Includes M&A deals estimated to be greater than \$250M and less than \$1B in Enterprise Value.

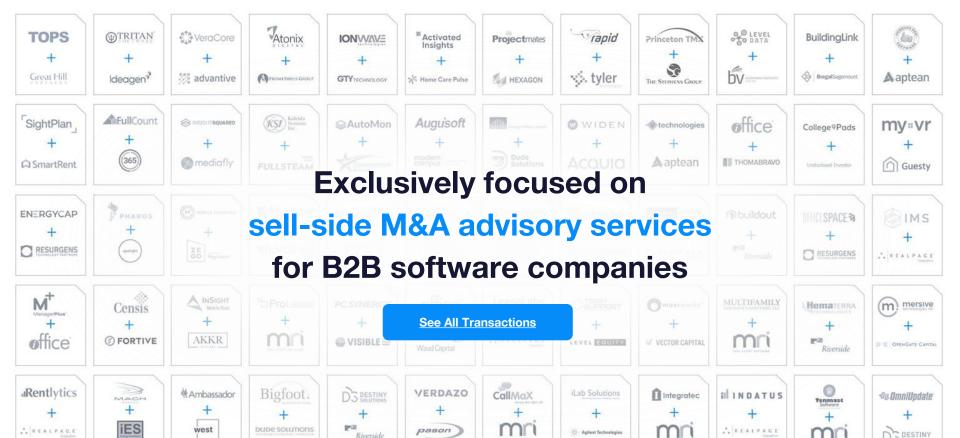
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2Q23 Select Notable SaaS Deals: Lower-Mid Market⁽¹⁾

Buyer	SaaS Seller	EV (M)	EV/TTM Revenue	Seller PC/ Vertical	Seller Description
ThoughtSpot	Mode	\$200.0	N/A	Analytics & Data Management / Horizontal	Provides business analytics and data science SaaS and APIs for businesses globally.
Multi Plan.	Benefits Science Technologies	\$157.7	N/A	Analytics & Data Management / Healthcare	Provides Al-based data analytics SaaS to businesses in the healthcare industry globally.
Scout24	SPRENGNETTER	\$145.9	N/A	Analytics & Data Management / Real Estate	Provides property valuation SaaS, APIs, and online services for businesses in the finance and real estate industry globally.
Socure	Berbix	\$70.0	N/A	Security / Horizontal	Provides identity verification SaaS, APIs, and related SDKs to businesses globally.
VERITONE,	broadbean	\$52.0	N/A	Human Capital Management / Horizontal	Provides talent attraction, engagement, and acquisition management SaaS and related mobile application to businesses globally.
humanforce	intellihr	\$52.0	N/A	Human Capital Management / Horizontal	Provides Al-enabled human capital management SaaS and related APIs for mid-market and enterprise businesses globally.

⁽¹⁾ Includes M&A deals estimated to be less than \$250M in Enterprise Value.

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C Apilent Technologies

D3 DESTINY

Riverside

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2Q23 SaaS Public Market Update



2Q23 SaaS Public Market Summary

- Publicly traded SaaS businesses rebounded nicely following 2022's market correction. The SEG SaaS Index median EV/TTM Revenue multiple for 2Q23 was 6.0x, slightly improving over 1Q23's 5.8x figure. June posted the second-highest monthly multiple in the past nine months (5.9x), indicating continued recovery.
- Indices across the board have improved in median share price YTD. The SEG SaaS Index has improved 19.1% following a steep increase at the end of June, while NASDAQ has improved an impressive 31.7%. Cooling inflation, rapid Al adoption, and overall improving investor optimism for many tech stocks are all driving factors. Significant contributors to the SaaS Index growth YTD include C3.ai (up 226%), Weave (up 143%), and Samsara (up 123%).
- With operating efficiency top of mind, many businesses in the Index have seen a reduction in operating expenses as a percent of revenue (notable decrease in relative S&M spend YOY) and an improvement in cash flow from operations (14.9% on a median basis compared to 7.1% last year). Highly profitable businesses are rewarded with an 8.4x multiple, 40% higher than the Index median.
- The top quartile EV/TTM Revenue multiple for 2Q23 was 9.1x, increasing from 8.8x in 1Q23 and 8.5x in 4Q22. On average, companies within the upper quartile range burn less cash, have stronger gross margins, and a stronger rule of 40 than the broader Index.
- The SEG SaaS Index continues to grow at an impressive scale, posting median TTM revenue of \$679M and a growth rate of 20.3%.

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SEG SaaS Index Updates

ADDITIONS

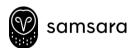
Includes companies that have been added to the Index due to IPO, SPAC acquisition, or transitioned from a license-based model to SaaS













UPCOMING INDEX ADDITIONS

Includes companies that have recently gone public but are excluded from the Index this quarter due to a lack of publicly available financial data

REMOVALS

Includes companies that have been removed from the Index due to acquisition

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SEG SaaS Index Overview

Our Q2 SEG SaaS Index comprises 122 publicly traded companies that primarily offer solutions via the cloud⁽¹⁾. The Index is updated every quarter depending on acquisitions, IPOs, readily available financial data, and changes in business models. If a company is added or removed from the Index, we re-run historical data to include its financials and analyze how it changes the metrics.

SEG SaaS Index Median Metrics

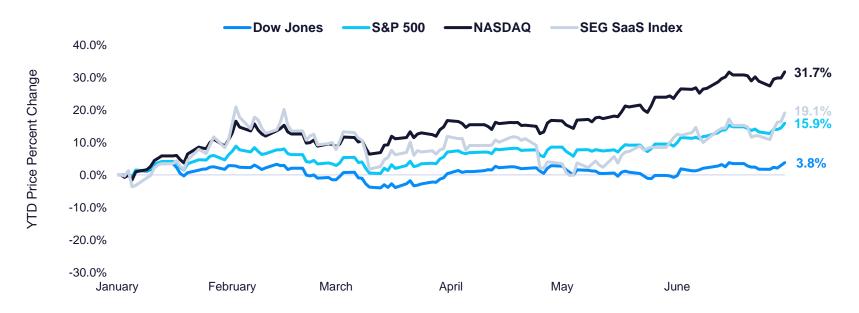
Measure	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	6.1x	5.7x	5.0x	5.1x	5.4x
EV/TTM Revenue	7.2x	6.4x	5.4x	5.8x	6.0x
EV/TTM Gross Profit	9.9x	8.5x	7.4x	8.6x	8.2x
EV/TTM EBITDA	38.3x	41.8x	42.3x	41.7x	46.9x
EV/TTM CFO	31.6x	25.8x	24.4x	25.0x	25.7x
Gross Profit Margin	71.2%	70.9%	71.4%	72.2%	71.8%
EBITDA Margin	-12.0%	-12.4%	-5.4%	-2.2%	-4.0%
Net Income Margin	-19.9%	-20.9%	-14.0%	-9.1%	-13.4%
CFO Margin	7.1%	5.3%	6.9%	11.4%	14.9%
TTM Total Revenue (M)	\$523.2	\$580.3	\$603.7	\$641.6	\$678.7
TTM Total EBITDA (M)	-\$32.1	-\$43.2	-\$43.7	-\$43.8	-\$39.7
YOY Revenue Growth	28.3%	27.4%	26.1%	22.9%	20.3%
YOY EBITDA Growth	17.7%	13.3%	21.2%	13.8%	16.7%
Cash & Eq (M)	\$297.7	\$261.3	\$262.7	\$228.0	\$247.0

⁽¹⁾ Companies in the SEG SaaS Index may have a subscription or transaction-based pricing model.



SEG SaaS Index: YTD Stock Market Performance

The technology sector has performed impressively in the public markets YTD, primarily driven by AI-fueled excitement and general market optimism around cooling inflation and the potential for slowing interest rate hikes. The NASDAQ posted an impressive 31.7% growth, and the SEG SaaS Index trended nicely, growing a solid 19.1% through the end of 2Q23 and outpacing the S&P 500 (up 15.9% YTD). Notable tech companies contributing to NASDAQ's growth include Meta and NVIDIA, which are not included in the SEG SaaS Index. Significant contributors to the SEG SaaS Index growth include C3.ai (up 226%), Weave (up 143%), and Samsara (up 123%).



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Revenue Performance

Similar to recent quarters, the Index's YOY revenue growth rate distribution has changed significantly. There has been a notable decrease in hyper-scaling SaaS businesses, likely attributed to a shifting focus on operational efficiency, tighter budgets, and longer sales cycles in some industries.

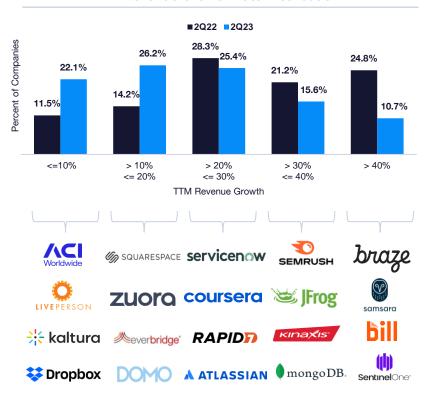
The number of SaaS companies growing over 40% decreased from 24.8% to 10.7%, with many now residing in the lower growth cohorts. As inflation slows and interest rate hikes ease, further optimism surrounding growth stocks will likely improve.

TTM Revenue Performance - Quarterly



(1) Logos correspond to 2Q23 data.

TTM Revenue Growth Rate Distribution(1)



SEG SaaS Index: Public Market Multiples – Monthly TTM⁽¹⁾

The monthly median EV/TTM Revenue multiple for the SEG SaaS Index has remained resilient in recent months, reaching 5.9x in June. This multiple represents the second highest in the last nine months and a 5% jump over May. As noted previously regarding the Index's impressive median share price performance, similar key drivers behind the recent strength of monthly revenue multiple figures include improving inflation outlook, hopes of easing interest rates, and rapidly accelerating artificial intelligence adoption. Monthly multiples show considerable stability in the past twelve months amidst a volatile broader market backdrop.



(1) Monthly median EV/TTM Revenue multiples derived by finding the median Enterprise Value over the entire month, divided by the last available TTM Revenue figure. TTM Revenue is based on the last available financial statement and may be one quarter in arrears.

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SEG SaaS Index: EV/TTM Revenue Multiples

Top quartile businesses in the SaaS Index boasted an impressive 9.1x multiple in 2Q23, 42% higher than the Index average and 52% higher than the Index median. These premium multiples are generally rewarded to businesses burning less cash than the broader Index (-1.4% compared to -8.7% on average) and growing at a higher rate (34.3% compared to 22.6%). Outlier multiples within the Index have historically contributed to a notably higher average EV/TTM Revenue multiple than the median. As high-flying SaaS valuations have cooled down in recent quarters, the average and median values have become closer in proximity than historical periods.



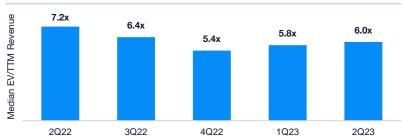
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EV/TTM Revenue Multiples

Fewer companies are valued with outlier multiples since the winddown from an unprecedented valuation environment that the pandemic created for SaaS. Like 2Q22, this quarter saw half of the Index reside in the 5x-15x EV/TTM Revenue range. Notably, 2Q23 saw a decrease in high-flying multiples and an increase in lower ones.

The median EV/TTM Revenue multiple jumped 3% from 5.8x in 1Q23 to 6.0x in 2Q23. Despite the nearly 17% decrease YOY, the multiple has trended up nicely since bottoming out in 4Q22. This continued rebound is a promising indicator of the durability of SaaS businesses in the current market following the post-pandemic cooldown.

EV/TTM Revenue Multiple - Quarterly⁽¹⁾



- (1) Quarterly EV/TTM Revenue multiples are derived by finding the median Enterprise Value over the entire quarter, divided by the last available TTM Revenue figure. TTM Revenue is based on the last available financial statement and may be from one quarter prior.
- (2) Logos correspond to 2Q23 data.

EV/TTM Revenue Multiple Distribution⁽²⁾



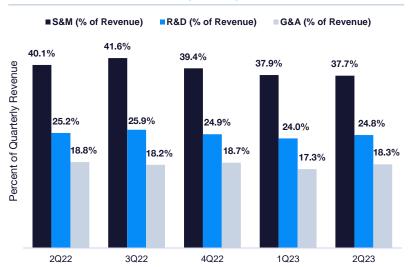
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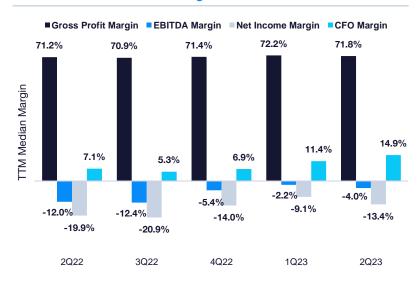
SEG SaaS Index: Financial Performance

Many SaaS businesses have tightened budgets in recent quarters to preserve cash reserves and boost capital efficiency. As a result, operating ratios have decreased as a percent of quarterly revenue, with S&M showing the most significant change (decreasing from 40.1% to 37.7% YOY). Layoffs and tighter budgets have forced S&M departments to drive sales with fewer resources at their disposal. Following a reduction in operating expenses, the median CFO Margin (Cash Flow from Operations) has grown substantially through 2Q23, increasing from 7.1% to 14.9% YOY. Gross Profit Margin has also seen a slight increase over the same period.

Median Operating Ratios



Median Margin Performance



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SEG SaaS Index: Public Market Multiples

While the number of SaaS businesses operating with a 'growth-at-all costs' philosophy has materially changed, companies remaining within the top growth rate cohort still see premium multiples. SaaS businesses growing more than 40% (~11% of the Index) are seeing EV/TTM Revenue multiples 82% higher than the broader Index median. The recent market landscape has heavily scrutinized certain SaaS KPIs, but the undying theme of businesses executing growth initiatives will always be one of the primary drivers of value for investors. Notably, companies in the highest EBITDA margin cohort upheld EV/TTM Revenue multiples dramatically better than the unprofitable cohort, decreasing by 5% compared to 30%. This change further illustrates the premium being placed on capital-efficient assets and the reduced appetite for risk for many investors.

EV/TTM Revenue vs. TTM Revenue Growth

EV/TTM Revenue vs. TTM EBITDA Margin





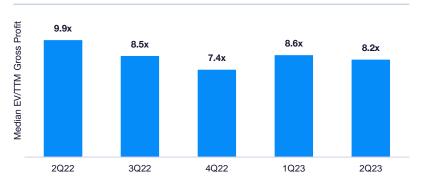
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Gross Profit

With financial health and operating efficiency top of mind for many businesses, companies exceeding 80% Gross Profit Margin (GPM) in 2Q23 have notably increased. SaaS companies operating north of 80% GPM are seeing a 10% premium in median EV/TTM Revenue multiple compared to the rest of the Index. The top GPM cohort experienced a dramatic 40% decrease in the median EV/TTM Revenue multiple.

Despite the increase in top GPM businesses, this cohort has seen a decline in median multiple due, in part, to dramatic changes in EV/Revenue performance by ZoomInfo (-59% YOY change), Bill.com (-58%), and Gitlab (-57%).

EV/TTM Gross Profit - Quarterly



Gross Profit Margin Distribution(1)



EV/TTM Revenue vs. Gross Profit Margin



Software Equity Group software equity.com

Weighted Rule of 40%

The Weighted Rule of 40 is a critical SaaS KPI measured by investors. The balance between revenue growth and profitability has been scrutinized in the current market as investors seek out financially healthy, growing assets and divert from excessive risk. As such, companies exceeding a Weighted Rule of 40 of 60% posted a median EV/TTM Revenue multiple of 10.9x, 82% higher than the Index median.

Exceptional Rule of 40 businesses include Bill.com (100.4%), SentinelOne (74.7%), and ZoomInfo (73.0%) with EV/TTM Revenue multiples of 9.9x, 8.8x, and 8.6x, respectively.

Weighted Rule of 40%



(1) Logos correspond to 2Q23 data.

Select Companies by Weighted Rule of 40%⁽¹⁾



SFC Software Equity Group

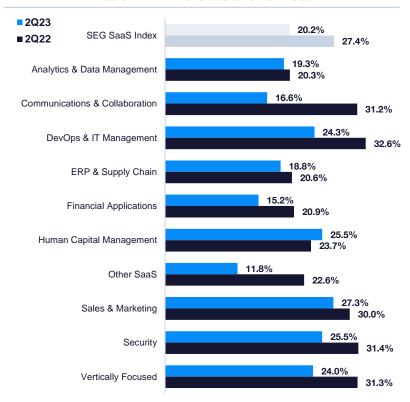
Product Category Financial Performance

Despite the general decline in median TTM revenue growth across all product categories, DevOps & IT Management, Human Capital Management, Sales & Marketing, Security, and Vertically Focused all posted growth rates stronger than the Index median of 20.2%.

The growth of Sales & Marketing technology (27.3% in 2Q23) has stemmed significantly from evolving customer engagement channels, the need to monitor outreach and campaign performance, and the ability S&M SaaS provides to execute data-driven decisions to drive business. The increase in S&M SaaS is also likely inversely correlated with reduced headcount amidst S&M layoffs.

DevOps & IT Management is on the precipice of dramatic transformation with the acceleration of artificial intelligence integrations. Previously laborious development operations are becoming increasingly more efficient by leveraging Al's ability to automate many manual tasks.

Median TTM Revenue Growth Rate



SEG Software Equity Group

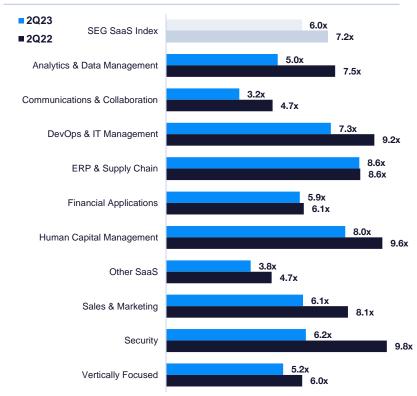
Product Category Valuation Performance

ERP & Supply Chain posted a median EV/TTM Revenue multiple of 8.6x in 2Q23, unchanged from the prior year and 43% higher than the Index median. The resilience of this product category's valuation stems from the considerable need and reliance placed on these types of SaaS offerings regardless of market conditions, making them mission-critical. Back-office and operational workflow software solutions critical to business functions are safer, more stable investments than 'nice-to-have' solutions which are proven more vulnerable to churn amidst budget cuts and layoffs.

Specific to supply chain-oriented offerings, the market will likely continue to favor these types of solutions as businesses lean heavier on software to improve visibility, agility, and efficiency for their increasingly complex supply chains.

Key businesses within ERP & Supply Chain include SPS Commerce (11.7x), Kinaxis (9.8x), and Workday (7.4x).

Median EV/TTM Revenue Multiple





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to learn what buyers look for when determining what your business is worth.



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m SEG} \mid$ Software Equity Group

Appendix

2Q23 SaaS Update

Report Definitions

SaaS

Primarily offers solutions via the cloud and may have a subscription or transaction-based pricing model

EV Enterprise Value

TTM Trailing Twelve Months

YOY Year-over-Year

QOQ Quarter-over-Quarter

SEG SaaS Index: Top Quartile by EV/TTM Revenue

Company	Ticker	Median EV (M)	TTM Revenue (M)	TTM Revenue Growth	EV/TTM Revenue	EBITDA (M)	EBITDA Margin	EV/EBITDA
Snowflake	SNOW	\$50,582.8	\$2,266.9	60.5%	22.3x	-\$850.0	-37.5%	
Cloudflare	NET	\$20,451.3	\$1,053.2	44.2%	19.4x	-\$67.1	-6.4%	-
The Trade Desk	TTD	\$30,721.0	\$1,645.3	27.3%	18.7x	\$168.8	10.3%	182.0x
MSCI	MSCI	\$41,361.4	\$2,280.9	7.3%	18.1x	\$1,392.2	61.0%	29.7x
Datadog	DDOG	\$27,655.2	\$1,793.8	50.3%	15.4x	-\$16.7	-0.9%	-
Verisk Analytics	VRSK	\$33,916.4	\$2,373.1	-0.3%	14.3x	\$1,360.1	57.3%	24.9x
Samsara	IOT	\$9,947.8	\$714.2	47.8%	13.9x	-\$252.2	-35.3%	-
MongoDB	MDB	\$18,646.1	\$1,366.9	39.8%	13.6x	-\$269.2	-19.7%	-
ServiceNow	NOW	\$96,040.0	\$7,619.0	21.8%	12.6x	\$987.0	13.0%	97.3x
Crowdstrike	CRWD	\$30,387.8	\$2,446.0	49.5%	12.4x	\$1.4	0.1%	-
HubSpot	HUBS	\$22,671.7	\$1,837.0	29.8%	12.3x	-\$67.2	-3.7%	-
Shopify	SHOP	\$71,852.3	\$5,904.2	22.3%	12.2x	-\$2,059.6	-34.9%	-
Atlassian	TEAM	\$40,431.5	\$3,355.4	28.9%	12.0x	-\$293.2	-8.7%	-
Veeva Systems	VEEV	\$25,584.2	\$2,176.3	13.2%	11.8x	\$422.6	19.4%	60.5x
SPS Commerce	SPSC	\$5,497.8	\$471.6	17.8%	11.7x	\$101.7	21.6%	54.0x
DynaTrace	DT	\$13,098.3	\$1,158.5	24.6%	11.3x	\$148.0	12.8%	88.5x
Paycom Software	PAYC	\$16,554.9	\$1,473.3	29.6%	11.2x	\$528.2	35.8%	31.3x
Zscaler	ZS	\$16,497.9	\$1,480.0	52.6%	11.1x	-\$176.7	-11.9%	-
Confluent	CFLT	\$6,912.7	\$634.1	45.1%	10.9x	-\$474.4	-74.8%	-
Monday.com	MNDY	\$6,221.3	\$572.8	60.1%	10.9x	-\$75.2	-13.1%	-
Bill.com	BILL	\$9,488.6	\$962.7	85.1%	9.9x	-\$184.9	-19.2%	-
Kinaxis	KXS.to	\$4,780.2	\$489.7	34.0%	9.8x	\$46.5	9.5%	102.8x
Procore	PCOR	\$7,504.6	\$774.2	38.2%	9.7x	-\$211.7	-27.3%	-
AppFolio	APPF	\$4,860.8	\$502.7	30.3%	9.7x	-\$51.3	-10.2%	-
Clearwater Analytics	CWAN	\$3,007.3	\$317.3	19.3%	9.5x	\$1.5	0.5%	2021.1x
Adobe	ADBE	\$172,159.2	\$18,429.0	10.4%	9.3x	\$7,198.0	39.1%	23.9x
Palo Alto Networks	PANW	\$60,210.4	\$6,489.9	25.5%	9.3x	\$570.2	8.8%	105.6x
Paylocity Holding	PCTY	\$10,056.4	\$1,095.1	38.4%	9.2x	\$182.8	16.7%	55.0x
Tyler Technologies	TYL	\$17,020.7	\$1,866.0	6.4%	9.1x	\$378.7	20.3%	44.9x
Workiva	WK	\$5,078.9	\$558.4	19.1%	9.1x	-\$98.9	-17.7%	-
	High	\$172,159.2	\$18,429.0	85.1%	22.3x	\$7,198.0	61.0%	22245.8x
	Median	\$17,833.4	\$1,476.7	29.7%	11.5x	-\$7.7	-0.4%	60.5x
	Average	\$29,306.6	\$2,470.2	32.6%	12.4x	\$278.0	0.2%	1677.8x
	Low	\$3,007.3	\$317.3	-0.3%	9.1x	-\$2,059.6	-74.8%	23.9x

SFG Software Equity Group software equity.com

SEG SaaS Index: Bottom Quartile by EV/TTM Revenue

Company	Ticker	Median EV (M)	TTM Revenue (M)	TTM Revenue Growth	EV/TTM Revenue	EBITDA (M)	EBITDA Margin	EV/EBITDA
Everbridge	EVBG	\$1,347.1	\$439.8	13.8%	3.1x	\$7.3	1.7%	184.8x
Q2 Holdings	QTWO	\$1,758.3	\$584.6	13.2%	3.0x	-\$13.7	-2.3%	-
Wix	WIX	\$4,250.9	\$1,420.1	8.4%	3.0x	-\$331.1	-23.3%	-
Alarm.com	ALRM	\$2,360.7	\$846.8	8.3%	2.8x	\$107.4	12.7%	22.0x
ACI Worldwide	ACIW	\$3,556.5	\$1,388.5	-1.4%	2.6x	\$341.0	24.6%	10.4x
HealthStream	HSTM	\$685.6	\$270.4	4.6%	2.5x	\$49.9	18.4%	13.8x
Teradata	TDC	\$4,464.7	\$1,775.0	-7.6%	2.5x	\$217.0	12.2%	20.6x
Ziff Davis	ZD	\$3,388.6	\$1,383.1	-2.6%	2.5x	\$356.1	25.7%	9.5x
WalkMe	WKME	\$609.0	\$254.1	22.4%	2.4x	-\$98.2	-38.7%	-
BigCommerce	BIGC	\$673.3	\$284.8	19.0%	2.4x	-\$111.6	-39.2%	-
Weave	WEAV	\$339.1	\$148.4	20.2%	2.3x	-\$25.7	-17.3%	-
Yext	YEXT	\$880.1	\$401.5	1.0%	2.2x	-\$11.4	-2.8%	-
RingCentral	RNG	\$4,455.1	\$2,054.4	20.1%	2.2x	-\$526.4	-25.6%	_
Twilio	TWLO	\$8,118.1	\$3,957.5		2.1x	-\$651.1	-16.5%	_
Health Catalyst	HCAT	\$545.1	\$282.0		1.9x	-\$93.9	-33.3%	_
Coursera	COUR	\$1,034.5	\$551.0			-\$155.0	-28.1%	_
Domo	DOMO	\$567.8	\$313.6			-\$74.8	-23.8%	-
Eventbrite	EB	\$438.1	\$283.0	31.5%	1.5x	-\$23.5	-8.3%	-
Upland Software	UPLD	\$480.9	\$315.6	2.9%	1.5x	-\$101.4	-32.1%	-
CS Disco	LAW	\$194.1	\$133.9	4.8%	1.4x	-\$77.2	-57.7%	-
Riskified	RSKD	\$384.1	\$271.3	14.5%	1.4x	-\$94.2	-34.7%	-
LivePerson	LPSN	\$684.7	\$492.3	0.1%	1.4x	-\$157.7	-32.0%	-
Kaltura	KLTR	\$210.8	\$170.4	0.8%	1.2x	-\$46.0	-27.0%	-
2U	TWOU	\$1,094.4	\$948.3	-1.9%	1.2x	-\$60.9	-6.4%	_
Ebix	EBIX	\$1,118.5	\$1,006.7	1.6%	1.1x	\$151.0	15.0%	7.4x
Bandwidth	BAND	\$616.3	\$579.6	13.9%	1.1x	\$49.3	8.5%	12.5x
8X8	EGHT	\$787.5	\$743.9		1.1x	\$9.2	1.2%	85.4x
Veritone	VERI	\$152.2	\$145.6		1.0x	\$3.1	2.1%	48.8x
Brightcove	BCOV	\$161.7	\$206.7			-\$5.7	-2.8%	-
ON24	ONTF	\$75.8	\$185.4		0.4x	-\$53.5	-28.8%	_
	High	\$8,118.1	\$3,957.5			\$356.1	25.7%	184.8x
	Median	\$685.1	\$420.6		1.9x	-\$35.9	-12.4%	17.2x
	Average	\$1,514.5	\$727.9	9.4%	1.9x	-\$47.4	-12.0%	41.5x
	Low	\$75.8	\$133.9	-8.2%	0.4x	-\$651.1	-57.7%	7.4x

Company		EV/T1	M Reve	nue			EV	//EBITD	A			TTM Re	venue C	rowth			EBIT	TDA Mai	rgin	
	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
2U	1.5x	1.4x	1.3x	1.5x	1.2x	-	-	-	-	-	16.2%	9.6%	5.8%	1.8%	-1.9%	-10.5%	-13.6%	-19.7%	-13.8%	-6.4%
8X8	1.9x	1.3x	1.2x	1.2x	1.1x	-	-	-	-	85.4x	19.9%	21.2%	22.7%	23.2%	16.6%	-16.4%	-13.2%	-10.6%	-7.3%	1.2%
ACI Worldwide	2.9x	2.7x	2.3x	2.7x	2.6x	10.4x	9.8x	7.9x	9.6x	10.4x	9.4%	12.2%	11.3%	3.7%	-1.4%	27.7%	27.6%	29.0%	28.0%	24.6%
Adobe	11.5x	10.4x	8.5x	9.0x	9.3x	28.0x	25.8x	21.5x	22.9x	23.9x	16.0%	13.9%	11.5%	11.5%	10.4%	41.1%	40.2%	39.6%	39.1%	39.1%
Affirm Holdings Inc	6.7x	6.1x	4.1x	4.3x	4.4x	-	-	-	-	-	63.6%	55.0%	49.2%	31.8%	20.8%	-43.0%	-44.6%	-36.7%	-44.3%	-49.0%
Alarm.com	3.7x	4.0x	3.0x	2.9x	2.8x	29.8x	34.8x	26.8x	23.6x	22.0x	22.4%	17.5%	15.4%	12.5%	8.3%	12.4%	11.6%	11.3%	12.2%	12.7%
Alkami	5.4x	6.7x	6.0x	6.3x	5.3x	-	-	-	-	-	34.0%	34.2%	33.6%	34.2%	34.1%	-27.0%	-28.9%	-30.2%	-23.1%	-21.7%
Alteryx	7.5x	7.3x	5.2x	5.3x	3.9x	-	-	-	-	-	13.9%	20.2%	39.3%	59.5%	55.8%	-33.0%	-39.9%	-37.2%	-31.2%	-27.3%
Amplitude	9.0x	7.2x	6.0x	5.4x	4.0x	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.0%	50.2%	42.3%	34.3%	-46.2%	-49.1%	-39.7%	-38.6%	-39.2%
AppFolio	8.8x	8.3x	8.5x	8.6x	9.7x	273.0x	-	-	-	-	21.9%	27.6%	31.9%	31.3%	30.3%	3.2%	-4.3%	-5.8%	-8.1%	-10.2%
Appian	8.8x	8.0x	6.0x	6.3x	6.0x	-	-	-	-	-	25.5%	27.5%	29.3%	26.7%	23.9%	-23.4%	-27.8%	-30.3%	-30.2%	-30.4%
Asana	9.6x	7.8x	6.6x	5.2x	6.6x	-	-	-	-	-	65.0%	59.4%	52.0%	44.6%	37.1%	-71.9%	-75.5%	-75.5%	-70.9%	-60.5%
Atlassian	18.9x	20.9x	11.8x	12.6x	12.0x	-	-	-	-	-	32.8%	34.2%	33.5%	30.8%	28.9%	-20.4%	-15.9%	-1.5%	-4.4%	-8.7%
Autodesk	9.4x	9.4x	8.9x	8.8x	-	48.9x	45.7x	42.5x	37.4x	-	17.3%	17.4%	16.2%	14.1%	-	19.2%	20.6%	21.0%	23.6%	-
AvidXChange	4.6x	4.2x	4.5x	5.1x	4.4x	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.6%	29.1%	27.4%	25.6%	-40.8%	-39.2%	-33.3%	-15.0%	-11.8%
Bandwidth	1.7x	1.4x	1.5x	1.5x	1.1x	32.5x	36.5x	45.7x	15.5x	12.5x	31.1%	21.5%	13.5%	16.8%	13.9%	5.2%	3.9%	3.3%	9.5%	8.5%
BigCommerce	5.4x	4.7x	2.6x	2.7x	2.4x	-	-	-	-	-	44.3%	44.7%	37.1%	26.9%	19.0%	-40.1%	-46.8%	-47.4%	-45.4%	-39.2%
Bill.com	23.4x	21.8x	15.6x	10.7x	9.9x	-	-	-	-	-	157.3%	169.4%	142.8%	107.6%	85.1%	-45.7%	-36.4%	-30.9%	-28.6%	-19.2%
Blackbaud	4.1x	3.9x	3.8x	3.8x	4.4x	39.2x	39.9x	44.2x	48.9x	57.0x	6.3%	10.5%	11.8%	14.1%	10.1%	10.6%	9.7%	8.5%	7.8%	7.6%
BlackLine	10.0x	9.3x	8.3x	8.6x	6.6x	-	-	-	3575.7x	148.1x	21.5%	22.4%	22.7%	22.8%	21.2%	-3.2%	-2.5%	-6.2%	0.2%	4.5%
Box	4.6x	4.5x	4.6x	4.8x	4.3x	69.0x	63.0x	50.2x	45.9x	40.7x	15.3%	16.0%	15.2%	13.3%	10.3%	6.7%	7.2%	9.2%	10.4%	10.4%
Braze	10.8x	11.8x	6.5x	7.2x	7.1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.3%	55.4%	49.3%	41.9%	-38.0%	-41.8%	-46.0%	-40.4%	-38.2%
Brightcove	1.3x	1.2x	0.9x	1.0x	0.8x	38.1x	35.1x	27.9x	124.6x	-	2.0%	1.7%	1.1%	0.0%	-1.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.4%	0.8%	-2.8%
C3.ai	3.8x	4.1x	1.9x	6.3x	8.1x	-	-	-	-	-	38.0%	36.1%	27.2%	14.6%	5.6%	-75.5%	-85.6%	-90.4%	-100.9%	-106.6%
Ceridian	8.7x	8.6x	8.8x	9.4x	8.1x	542.4x	311.3x	251.1x	215.2x	96.2x	26.8%	24.3%	23.6%	21.7%	22.2%	1.6%	2.8%	3.5%	4.4%	8.5%
Clearwater Analytics	10.6x	9.5x	11.1x	11.1x	9.5x	130.5x	223.5x	800.9x	442.6x	2021.1x	-	23.3%	22.6%	20.4%	19.3%	8.1%	4.3%	1.4%	2.5%	0.5%
Cloudflare	25.0x	23.4x	17.8x	18.9x	19.4x	-	-	-	-	-	52.9%	53.2%	51.9%	48.6%	44.2%	-18.6%	-19.7%	-10.2%	-8.6%	-6.4%
Confluent	12.6x	13.7x	10.5x	10.0x	10.9x	-	-	-	-	-	66.3%	64.2%	58.8%	51.1%	45.1%	-92.0%	-88.5%	-84.7%	-77.7%	-74.8%
Couchbase	4.1x	3.8x	2.7x	3.1x	3.5x	-	-	-	-	-	20.6%	24.7%	25.7%	25.3%	23.4%	-45.4%	-42.8%	-40.9%	-41.5%	-40.7%



Company		EV/T	ΓM Reve	nue			EV	/EBITD	Α			TTM Re	venue G	irowth			EBIT	DA Mar	gin	
	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
Coursera	3.7x	2.3x	2.1x	2.1x	1.9x	-	-	-	-	-	36.4%	31.9%	29.4%	26.1%	23.2%	-32.6%	-31.3%	-30.4%	-28.4%	-28.1%
Crowdstrike	23.8x	22.5x	15.2x	11.3x	12.4x	-	-	-	-	22245.8x	63.8%	61.2%	58.3%	54.4%	49.5%	-3.3%	-2.1%	-1.6%	-1.8%	0.1%
CS Disco	9.6x	4.7x	2.2x	1.4x	1.4x	-	-	-	-	-	72.8%	50.3%	36.8%	18.2%	4.8%	-24.2%	-36.1%	-42.3%	-49.7%	-57.7%
Datadog	27.0x	22.7x	15.3x	13.2x	15.4x	603.9x	475.4x	480.5x	1497.4x	-	77.9%	78.7%	74.1%	62.8%	50.3%	4.5%	4.8%	3.2%	0.9%	-0.9%
Definitive Healthcare	14.8x	14.1x	8.3x	7.7x	6.7x	158.3x	158.8x	68.4x	66.1x	70.5x	-	38.1%	35.7%	34.0%	29.2%	9.4%	8.9%	12.1%	11.7%	9.5%
DigitalOcean Holdings	9.7x	8.9x	6.6x	6.4x	6.6x	70.4x	68.5x	43.3x	42.8x	51.3x	36.3%	34.5%	34.5%	34.5%	32.9%	13.8%	12.9%	15.3%	14.9%	12.8%
Docebo	8.1x	6.3x	5.8x	7.0x	6.6x	-	-	135.0x	94.9x	52.7x	61.1%	50.6%	43.5%	37.1%	33.0%	-10.5%	-2.6%	4.3%	7.3%	12.5%
Docusign	7.2x	5.3x	3.8x	4.6x	4.0x	1581.8x	-	-	2524.1x	310.2x	37.0%	30.2%	24.5%	19.4%	16.2%	0.5%	-0.3%	-1.2%	0.2%	1.3%
Domo	4.2x	3.5x	1.9x	1.7x	1.8x	-	-	-	-	-	22.9%	22.2%	22.1%	19.6%	15.2%	-35.3%	-36.2%	-32.5%	-27.1%	-23.8%
Dropbox	3.6x	3.6x	3.5x	3.3x	3.3x	16.3x	16.1x	15.4x	15.1x	15.4x	12.1%	10.7%	9.3%	7.7%	7.5%	22.3%	22.3%	22.6%	22.1%	21.5%
DynaTrace	12.2x	10.9x	9.8x	10.0x	11.3x	81.6x	81.0x	78.1x	74.9x	88.5x	32.1%	30.3%	27.5%	25.6%	24.6%	14.9%	13.4%	12.6%	13.3%	12.8%
Ebix	1.5x	1.3x	1.1x	1.1x	1.1x	11.1x	9.0x	7.7x	7.3x	7.4x	27.4%	9.1%	11.7%	5.5%	1.6%	13.9%	14.6%	14.5%	14.5%	15.0%
Elastic	7.6x	8.0x	5.5x	5.0x	5.4x	-	-	-	-	-	41.7%	36.7%	33.2%	28.4%	24.0%	-18.2%	-20.3%	-18.7%	-19.5%	-16.0%
Eventbrite	3.7x	2.0x	1.3x	2.2x	1.5x	-	-	-	-	-	153.9%	91.5%	61.5%	39.4%	31.5%	-19.8%	-18.6%	-19.6%	-11.2%	-8.3%
Everbridge	5.0x	4.0x	3.7x	3.7x	3.1x	-	-	-	757.2x	184.8x	31.3%	27.6%	22.4%	17.2%	13.8%	-3.0%	-4.2%	-4.2%	0.5%	1.7%
Fastly	5.0x	4.0x	3.0x	4.3x	4.8x	-	-	-	-	-	18.9%	20.5%	21.2%	22.1%	20.5%	-47.5%	-31.7%	-30.6%	-26.7%	-21.0%
Five9	11.1x	10.1x	6.0x	6.6x	6.2x	-	-	-	-	-	37.0%	34.2%	32.0%	27.8%	24.5%	-3.9%	-4.3%	-4.1%	-3.6%	-2.6%
Freshworks	8.1x	6.4x	6.0x	6.5x	6.1x	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.2%	38.9%	34.2%	28.6%	-58.5%	-68.1%	-46.2%	-44.6%	-42.7%
Gitlab	21.2x	23.0x	15.8x	13.7x	9.1x	-	-	-	-	-	68.1%	69.6%	71.6%	68.0%	59.9%	-49.5%	-53.4%	-52.9%	-48.5%	-47.6%
Guidewire Software	7.8x	6.9x	5.3x	6.5x	6.8x	-	-	-	-	-	5.3%	9.3%	13.9%	13.9%	10.3%	-18.3%	-21.7%	-23.5%	-18.3%	-16.9%
Health Catalyst	2.5x	1.9x	1.4x	2.1x	1.9x	-	-	-	-	-	27.4%	22.8%	17.9%	14.2%	11.0%	-39.9%	-36.9%	-35.9%	-31.2%	-33.3%
HealthStream	2.2x	2.5x	2.7x	2.6x	2.5x	12.3x	14.2x	15.0x	13.9x	13.8x	4.8%	3.4%	3.3%	3.9%	4.6%	17.7%	17.6%	17.7%	18.9%	18.4%
HubSpot	11.4x	9.3x	7.9x	10.0x	12.3x	1583.4x	-	-	-	-	46.6%	42.3%	37.8%	33.1%	29.8%	0.7%	-1.6%	-2.7%	-2.5%	-3.7%
Informatica	4.7x	4.9x	4.1x	3.9x	3.8x	23.9x	28.9x	30.4x	23.4x	27.1x	-	9.0%	7.0%	4.2%	2.4%	19.6%	16.9%	13.5%	16.9%	13.9%
Instructure	7.1x	8.3x	7.8x	8.4x	8.1x	34.2x	40.7x	38.8x	32.2x	32.0x	30.9%	24.9%	20.6%	17.2%	15.5%	20.7%	20.4%	20.1%	26.0%	25.4%
Intapp	5.0x	3.4x	4.6x	7.7x	8.5x	-	-	-	-	-	28.3%	26.8%	26.6%	26.9%	28.7%	-28.1%	-31.6%	-27.4%	-23.7%	-18.8%
Jfrog	7.0x	7.2x	6.9x	6.6x	6.2x	-	-	-	-	-	38.1%	39.4%	38.2%	35.5%	31.5%	-29.1%	-29.2%	-27.9%	-26.8%	-26.7%
Kaltura	0.8x	1.5x	1.1x	1.3x	1.2x	-	-	-	-	-	27.8%	16.7%	6.3%	2.3%	0.8%	-17.0%	-25.2%	-22.2%	-30.4%	-27.0%
Kinaxis	9.7x	9.4x	8.8x	8.8x	9.8x	61.8x	72.2x	68.7x	61.5x	102.8x	20.6%	35.3%	43.7%	51.8%	34.0%	15.8%	13.0%	12.8%	14.4%	9.5%



Company		EV/T	M Reve	nue			Ε\	//EBITD	Α			TTM Re	venue C	rowth			EBIT	DA Mar	gin	
	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
LivePerson	3.0x	2.6x	2.2x	2.3x	1.4x	-	-	-	-	-	24.1%	19.0%	15.2%	9.6%	0.1%	-20.6%	-31.6%	-34.1%	-35.8%	-32.0%
MeridianLink	6.2x	6.3x	5.4x	5.8x	5.9x	22.8x	26.8x	18.2x	20.0x	23.9x	22.0%	14.3%	9.3%	7.6%	7.3%	27.2%	23.4%	29.6%	29.0%	24.9%
Model N	4.2x	4.9x	6.2x	5.7x	5.3x	-	-	-	-	-	19.4%	15.8%	13.3%	12.1%	13.9%	-1.6%	-0.6%	-1.6%	-2.1%	-1.8%
Monday.com	12.2x	11.0x	8.3x	10.9x	10.9x	-	-	-	-	-	90.1%	84.8%	76.8%	68.4%	60.1%	-42.7%	-41.6%	-36.1%	-23.3%	-13.1%
MongoDB	19.5x	18.3x	10.0x	11.0x	13.6x	-	-	-	-	-	52.3%	54.2%	52.8%	47.0%	39.8%	-28.4%	-29.3%	-26.6%	-22.9%	-19.7%
MSCI	18.0x	18.5x	18.4x	20.6x	18.1x	32.0x	32.3x	30.7x	34.1x	29.7x	20.9%	18.0%	14.7%	10.0%	7.3%	56.2%	57.5%	59.9%	60.4%	61.0%
Ncino	12.3x	10.7x	7.8x	7.1x	6.3x	-	-	-	-	-	37.8%	41.4%	46.4%	49.1%	39.9%	-22.8%	-22.4%	-20.8%	-14.8%	-9.3%
New Relic	4.0x	4.5x	4.2x	5.1x	5.0x	-	-	-	-	-	17.7%	19.8%	19.2%	18.1%	17.8%	-17.9%	-15.5%	-15.2%	-12.0%	-11.6%
Nutanix	3.0x	2.5x	3.8x	3.6x	3.3x	-	-	-	-	-	19.1%	13.4%	12.0%	12.0%	10.6%	-52.3%	-39.8%	-18.9%	-15.7%	-12.9%
Okta	10.3x	9.3x	4.9x	6.4x	6.0x	-	-	-	-	-	62.1%	57.2%	50.3%	42.9%	34.0%	-53.7%	-45.6%	-42.6%	-36.4%	-28.3%
Olo	8.1x	5.4x	4.4x	4.3x	3.7x	-	-	-	-	-	31.7%	27.4%	25.5%	24.1%	24.9%	-19.7%	-23.3%	-22.9%	-22.1%	-20.9%
ON24 Inc	1.1x	0.6x	0.2x	0.5x	0.4x	-	-	-	-	-	10.8%	0.0%	-4.2%	-6.3%	-8.2%	-16.1%	-23.0%	-25.6%	-27.1%	-28.8%
Oracle	5.8x	5.9x	6.4x	6.7x	7.0x	18.3x	19.4x	16.5x	17.6x	18.6x	4.8%	8.1%	11.3%	14.7%	17.7%	31.9%	30.1%	38.7%	38.1%	37.5%
Pagerduty	7.1x	6.5x	5.5x	6.8x	6.3x	-	-	-	-	-	33.3%	33.5%	32.9%	31.8%	28.2%	-34.6%	-34.2%	-33.2%	-29.4%	-22.3%
Palo Alto Networks	9.8x	9.3x	8.4x	8.4x	9.3x	-	556.6x	222.5x	134.3x	105.6x	29.7%	29.3%	27.6%	26.7%	25.5%	-0.5%	1.7%	3.8%	6.3%	8.8%
Paycom Software	14.5x	16.3x	14.1x	12.3x	11.2x	45.6x	50.1x	42.0x	35.0x	31.3x	30.5%	30.0%	30.1%	30.3%	29.6%	31.9%	32.6%	33.6%	35.3%	35.8%
Paycor	10.5x	11.7x	10.4x	8.8x	7.8x	-	-	1278.2x	689.7x	141.4x	20.2%	21.7%	24.2%	26.4%	28.8%	-0.8%	-1.8%	0.8%	1.3%	5.5%
Paylocity Holding	12.6x	15.5x	12.7x	10.7x	9.2x	81.3x	98.0x	87.4x	72.9x	55.0x	32.1%	34.1%	35.6%	36.9%	38.4%	15.4%	15.8%	14.6%	14.7%	16.7%
Pegasystems	3.6x	2.9x	2.6x	3.0x	3.2x	-	-	-	-	-	19.6%	5.1%	3.6%	8.8%	-0.6%	-6.4%	-17.3%	-17.5%	-10.3%	-11.2%
PowerSchool	5.6x	6.6x	7.0x	7.5x	6.6x	30.8x	47.6x	38.1x	38.8x	34.1x	30.3%	21.6%	16.5%	12.9%	8.6%	18.3%	13.8%	18.3%	19.3%	19.4%
Procore	10.7x	11.1x	9.6x	10.7x	9.7x	-	-	-	-	-	32.8%	36.1%	38.9%	39.9%	38.2%	-53.5%	-35.3%	-34.3%	-30.7%	-27.3%
PROS Holdings	5.3x	4.5x	4.4x	4.6x	5.0x	-	-	-	-	-	3.7%	6.6%	9.2%	9.8%	10.2%	-26.7%	-27.4%	-25.0%	-22.3%	-19.0%
Q2 Holdings	6.1x	4.9x	3.3x	3.6x	3.0x	-	-	-	-	-	20.9%	17.7%	15.8%	13.4%	13.2%	-4.7%	-4.7%	-4.8%	-6.7%	-2.3%
Qualys	10.8x	11.3x	9.2x	8.4x	8.5x	28.7x	31.2x	26.2x	24.4x	25.5x	14.6%	16.6%	18.3%	19.1%	18.5%	37.6%	36.4%	35.0%	34.4%	33.3%
Rapid7	8.3x	7.1x	4.0x	4.4x	4.7x	-	-	-	-	-	32.4%	33.4%	31.3%	28.0%	23.6%	-17.6%	-18.4%	-15.9%	-10.3%	-7.2%
RingCentral	4.4x	3.3x	2.6x	2.4x	2.2x	-	-	-	-	-	34.8%	32.7%	29.1%	24.7%	20.1%	-18.3%	-18.7%	-24.0%	-31.3%	-25.6%
Riskified	1.5x	1.2x	1.3x	1.8x	1.4x	-	-	-	-	-	26.3%	17.3%	16.4%	14.0%	14.5%	-34.6%	-46.8%	-44.0%	-39.9%	-34.7%
Salesforce.com	6.2x	5.7x	4.8x	5.2x	6.1x	46.1x	44.5x	34.5x	29.1x	27.6x	25.0%	24.6%	21.3%	18.3%	15.2%	13.4%	12.9%	13.8%	18.0%	22.0%
Samsara	10.7x	11.9x	8.9x	11.7x	13.9x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.3%	52.3%	47.8%	-77.7%	-76.6%	-74.6%	-37.8%	-35.3%

Company		EV/TT	M Reve	nue			EV	/EBITD	Ą			TTM Re	venue C	irowth			EBIT	DA Mar	gin	
	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
SEMrush	6.2x	6.6x	4.8x	4.0x	3.8x	-	-	-	-	-	49.6%	45.0%	40.2%	35.3%	30.7%	-1.0%	-2.3%	-3.2%	-7.3%	-9.6%
SentinelOne	22.0x	19.9x	11.2x	8.8x	8.8x	-	-	-	-	-	118.4%	119.8%	114.0%	106.1%	94.3%	-117.3%	-105.4%	-94.2%	-83.6%	-75.7%
ServiceNow	14.9x	13.4x	11.1x	12.0x	12.6x	127.5x	127.0x	107.2x	100.9x	97.3x	29.5%	27.6%	25.1%	22.9%	21.8%	11.7%	10.6%	10.3%	11.9%	13.0%
Shopify	8.5x	7.2x	7.6x	9.2x	12.2x	23.6x	-	-	-	-	40.0%	29.8%	24.6%	21.4%	22.3%	36.1%	-7.5%	-35.4%	-35.3%	-34.9%
Smartsheet	7.7x	6.0x	5.6x	6.9x	6.4x	-	-	-	-	-	44.3%	43.6%	41.5%	39.2%	35.9%	-29.6%	-30.2%	-28.7%	-25.7%	-19.4%
Snowflake	29.8x	29.8x	23.7x	20.4x	22.3x	-	-	-	-	-	98.4%	92.4%	81.3%	69.4%	60.5%	-47.5%	-40.8%	-37.9%	-37.7%	-37.5%
SolarWinds	4.2x	3.7x	3.5x	3.5x	3.5x	15.5x	-	-	-	-	-8.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	27.0%	-59.7%	-101.6%	-101.4%	-98.4%
Splunk	6.7x	5.9x	4.7x	4.8x	4.7x	-	-	-	-	-	23.9%	26.0%	31.2%	36.7%	31.1%	-31.8%	-24.7%	-14.5%	-3.3%	-0.2%
Sprinklr	4.9x	4.3x	2.9x	3.6x	4.4x	-	-	-	-	-	30.0%	29.8%	27.7%	25.5%	22.8%	-17.3%	-14.9%	-10.5%	-6.3%	-2.8%
Sprout Social	14.4x	14.1x	12.9x	12.7x	9.0x	-	-	-	-	-	42.8%	41.3%	38.1%	35.1%	32.8%	-13.1%	-16.3%	-18.1%	-17.6%	-16.6%
SPS Commerce	9.5x	10.0x	10.2x	11.2x	11.7x	45.4x	47.9x	47.0x	50.9x	54.0x	21.9%	19.4%	18.0%	17.0%	17.8%	20.9%	20.8%	21.7%	22.0%	21.6%
Squarespace	4.0x	3.9x	3.7x	4.0x	4.9x	-	128.1x	89.6x	-	-	22.3%	16.7%	12.9%	10.6%	10.4%	-28.6%	3.1%	4.2%	-20.2%	-15.8%
Tenable	9.4x	7.4x	6.2x	7.0x	6.2x	-	-	-	-	-	25.3%	26.4%	26.9%	26.3%	23.4%	-6.5%	-8.0%	-7.5%	-6.6%	-5.6%
Teradata	2.1x	1.9x	1.8x	2.1x	2.5x	11.5x	12.5x	12.4x	16.8x	20.6x	1.5%	-3.4%	-5.9%	-6.4%	-7.6%	18.2%	15.3%	14.7%	12.5%	12.2%
The Trade Desk	18.9x	20.2x	15.5x	16.0x	18.7x	169.3x	327.2x	605.4x	150.5x	182.0x	44.3%	34.1%	32.3%	31.9%	27.3%	11.2%	6.2%	2.6%	10.7%	10.3%
Twilio	4.7x	3.4x	1.6x	2.2x	2.1x	-	-	-	-	-	57.4%	50.9%	43.1%	34.6%	26.6%	-21.4%	-22.6%	-22.6%	-19.6%	-16.5%
Tyler Technologies	9.0x	8.9x	7.9x	7.8x	9.1x	43.3x	42.9x	37.1x	37.0x	44.9x	54.5%	43.4%	27.0%	16.2%	6.4%	20.9%	20.8%	21.2%	21.0%	20.3%
Upland Software	2.7x	2.4x	2.0x	2.0x	1.5x	38.3x	31.7x	21.6x	41.8x	-	3.0%	2.7%	3.2%	5.1%	2.9%	7.1%	7.4%	9.1%	4.8%	-32.1%
Varonis Systems	7.7x	6.0x	4.4x	4.9x	4.6x	-	-	-	-	-	31.4%	29.7%	27.6%	21.4%	17.8%	-26.8%	-27.7%	-27.8%	-20.2%	-18.6%
Veeva Systems	13.6x	14.5x	11.2x	11.1x	11.8x	49.0x	57.0x	46.5x	49.1x	60.5x	23.1%	20.3%	17.9%	16.4%	13.2%	27.7%	25.5%	24.0%	22.7%	19.4%
Verint Systems	4.3x	3.8x	3.3x	3.3x	3.2x	31.8x	31.3x	27.5x	23.1x	21.1x	5.5%	5.1%	4.0%	3.2%	1.1%	13.5%	12.2%	11.9%	14.5%	15.4%
Verisk Analytics	13.0x	13.6x	13.0x	13.3x	14.3x	18.5x	19.4x	18.6x	18.3x	24.9x	3.2%	0.2%	-2.7%	-4.0%	-0.3%	70.0%	69.8%	69.7%	72.7%	57.3%
Veritone	1.9x	1.5x	1.4x	1.3x	1.0x	-	-	-	39.1x	48.8x	105.0%	109.1%	109.1%	29.9%	10.8%	-29.0%	-16.7%	-8.0%	3.4%	2.1%
Vertex	3.8x	4.3x	5.0x	4.5x	6.2x	38.1x	38.8x	43.7x	41.7x	66.5x	15.3%	14.9%	14.2%	15.5%	15.2%	10.0%	11.0%	11.3%	10.8%	9.4%
WalkMe	3.5x	2.4x	1.9x	2.6x	2.4x	-	-	-	-	-	32.4%	32.1%	30.4%	26.7%	22.4%	-43.0%	-45.8%	-46.4%	-41.6%	-38.7%
Weave	1.7x	1.7x	1.4x	1.6x	2.3x	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.8%	26.4%	22.7%	20.2%	-33.6%	-31.1%	-27.2%	-22.2%	-17.3%
Wix	2.7x	2.8x	3.3x	3.5x	3.0x	-	-	-	-	-	22.6%	16.7%	12.5%	9.3%	8.4%	-4.3%	-4.3%	-3.7%	-31.7%	-23.3%
Workday	7.8x	6.6x	6.3x	7.2x	7.4x	120.2x	176.4x	213.7x	215.5x	158.5x	20.6%	21.4%	21.5%	21.0%	19.8%	6.4%	3.7%	2.9%	3.3%	4.7%
Workiva	7.8x	7.0x	7.7x	8.7x	9.1x	-	-	-	-	-	26.7%	26.3%	23.7%	21.3%	19.1%	-6.8%	-10.4%	-14.4%	-13.5%	-17.7%

SEG | Software Equity Group software equity.com

Company		EV/T	TM Rev	enue			Ε\	//EBITD	A			TTM Re	evenue (rowth			EBIT	DA Mai	gin	
	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
Yext	1.1x	0.9x	1.2x	1.8x	2.2x	-	-	-	-	-	10.0%	7.7%	4.7%	2.6%	1.0%	-18.3%	-16.2%	-13.1%	-9.2%	-2.8%
Ziff Davis	2.8x	2.9x	2.9x	3.0x	2.5x	5.8x	6.2x	5.9x	10.5x	9.5x	24.8%	23.3%	22.4%	-1.8%	-2.6%	48.4%	47.0%	48.6%	28.5%	25.7%
Zoom	6.2x	5.6x	3.9x	3.5x	3.2x	24.4x	26.4x	24.5x	46.9x	90.3x	28.6%	18.1%	11.1%	7.1%	4.9%	25.5%	21.3%	16.1%	7.5%	3.6%
ZoomInfo	21.1x	19.2x	12.7x	10.1x	8.6x	77.6x	76.7x	46.5x	33.6x	26.5x	58.5%	57.3%	53.3%	46.9%	38.5%	27.2%	25.0%	27.4%	30.1%	32.7%
Zscaler	22.8x	20.7x	15.7x	12.1x	11.1x	-	-	-	-	-	61.1%	62.1%	59.8%	56.8%	52.6%	-27.7%	-25.8%	-21.9%	-17.2%	-11.9%
Zuora	3.0x	2.4x	1.9x	2.5x	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.3%	15.0%	14.4%	14.2%	-	-22.6%	-22.3%	-24.2%	-38.3%	-

Analytics & Data Management	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	5.9x	6.0x	4.6x	4.6x	4.5x
EV/TTM Revenue	7.5x	7.2x	5.2x	5.1x	5.0x
EV/TTM EBITDA	74.5x	89.1x	43.5x	39.1x	48.8x
EV/TTM CFO	115.0x	30.3x	29.9x	39.0x	19.7x
Gross Profit Margin	71.9%	71.2%	70.7%	71.4%	72.3%
EBITDA Margin	-26.7%	-20.3%	-15.2%	-12.0%	-11.6%
Net Income Margin	-35.6%	-31.9%	-24.6%	-20.6%	-19.3%
YOY Revenue Growth	20.3%	23.3%	31.2%	28.4%	19.3%
YOY EBITDA Growth	-	6.9%	2.1%	2.8%	-18.4%
YOY Earnings Growth	31.6%	5.4%	6.8%	1.3%	-17.3%
YOY Enterprise Value Growth	-25.5%	-36.9%	-43.9%	-18.4%	-8.9%
Cash as Percent of Market Cap	8.9%	9.9%	12.9%	11.8%	12.0%

















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Ziff. Davis







Dev Ops & IT Management	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	7.8x	7.4x	6.3x	5.9x	6.4x
EV/TTM Revenue	9.2x	8.4x	6.8x	6.5x	7.3x
EV/TTM EBITDA	31.8x	31.5x	27.9x	32.6x	25.5x
EV/TTM CFO	44.4x	23.4x	20.9x	16.2x	21.8x
Gross Profit Margin	76.7%	77.0%	77.3%	77.9%	77.9%
EBITDA Margin	-25.9%	-29.2%	-27.2%	-24.8%	-20.4%
Net Income Margin	-33.2%	-35.5%	-31.3%	-29.6%	-27.2%
YOY Revenue Growth	32.6%	33.1%	29.9%	26.7%	24.3%
YOY EBITDA Growth	7.3%	6.4%	5.6%	-5.8%	-
YOY Earnings Growth	45.8%	25.0%	3.8%	21.1%	14.1%
YOY Enterprise Value Growth	-24.0%	-42.8%	-60.2%	-27.8%	5.2%
Cash as Percent of Market Cap	7.2%	4.7%	6.1%	4.8%	5.5%



















































Software Equity Group

Financial Applications	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	5.5x	5.9x	5.3x	5.0x	5.6x
EV/TTM Revenue	6.1x	6.3x	5.4x	5.8x	6.1x
EV/TTM EBITDA	32.0x	32.3x	30.7x	37.9x	48.1x
EV/TTM CFO	25.6x	20.6x	27.9x	24.1x	37.5x
Gross Profit Margin	60.2%	60.6%	60.7%	61.3%	61.6%
EBITDA Margin	-4.7%	-4.7%	-6.2%	-6.7%	-0.9%
Net Income Margin	-21.1%	-19.8%	-18.5%	-19.3%	-10.3%
YOY Revenue Growth	20.9%	18.0%	15.8%	15.5%	17.2%
YOY EBITDA Growth	16.7%	24.1%	33.4%	13.6%	2.9%
YOY Earnings Growth	16.5%	14.5%	23.4%	11.3%	9.3%
YOY Enterprise Value Growth	-31.7%	-35.0%	-39.7%	-7.5%	2.9%
Cash as Percent of Market Cap	8.9%	7.1%	8.5%	7.2%	7.1%

















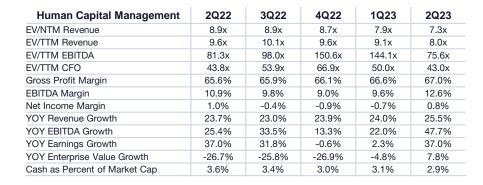
























Other SaaS	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	4.3x	4.4x	3.6x	3.6x	3.6x
EV/TTM Revenue	4.7x	4.7x	3.7x	3.9x	3.5x
EV/TTM EBITDA	34.9x	33.4x	30.4x	39.6x	27.1x
EV/TTM CFO	25.1x	22.6x	21.9x	21.8x	22.6x
Gross Profit Margin	71.3%	71.2%	70.8%	72.0%	69.2%
EBITDA Margin	-6.4%	-4.3%	-3.7%	-11.2%	-19.1%
Net Income Margin	-19.7%	-30.6%	-30.6%	-26.2%	-22.9%
YOY Revenue Growth	22.6%	17.1%	16.2%	14.1%	14.7%
YOY EBITDA Growth	-0.5%	11.8%	25.6%	-5.8%	14.8%
YOY Earnings Growth	3.6%	-57.5%	-39.5%	0.1%	5.8%
YOY Enterprise Value Growth	-52.7%	-56.2%	-54.6%	-30.3%	-10.7%
Cash as Percent of Market Cap	10.0%	10.2%	10.7%	10.4%	9.9%



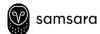




























Sales & Marketing	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	6.6x	5.8x	5.7x	4.7x	5.4x
EV/TTM Revenue	8.1x	6.6x	6.0x	5.4x	6.1x
EV/TTM EBITDA	77.6x	60.6x	40.5x	31.4x	27.0x
EV/TTM CFO	26.9x	22.8x	20.2x	18.9x	24.0x
Gross Profit Margin	75.2%	74.6%	74.5%	74.1%	74.9%
EBITDA Margin	-16.1%	-16.2%	-13.1%	-9.2%	-9.6%
Net Income Margin	-18.3%	-20.4%	-20.3%	-16.4%	-15.3%
YOY Revenue Growth	30.0%	34.1%	32.3%	31.9%	27.3%
YOY EBITDA Growth	15.0%	1.5%	3.1%	25.6%	41.5%
YOY Earnings Growth	-12.4%	11.9%	7.8%	20.9%	-0.7%
YOY Enterprise Value Growth	-30.3%	-46.5%	-60.3%	-27.4%	-6.8%
Cash as Percent of Market Cap	4.3%	5.3%	7.0%	6.4%	5.1%





























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Security	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
EV/NTM Revenue	8.3x	7.5x	5.9x	5.8x	5.7x
EV/TTM Revenue	9.8x	9.3x	6.2x	7.0x	6.2x
EV/TTM EBITDA	-	-	-	-	-
EV/TTM CFO	69.6x	55.5x	43.6x	31.3x	25.6x
Gross Profit Margin	73.1%	73.7%	73.5%	73.2%	73.7%
EBITDA Margin	-26.8%	-24.7%	-15.9%	-10.3%	-7.2%
Net Income Margin	-31.6%	-30.7%	-24.2%	-18.2%	-14.9%
YOY Revenue Growth	31.4%	29.7%	31.2%	28.0%	25.5%
YOY EBITDA Growth	-	-	-	-	-
YOY Earnings Growth	52.7%	48.9%	23.4%	-3.9%	-27.9%
YOY Enterprise Value Growth	-10.4%	-32.5%	-56.4%	-38.3%	-21.6%
Cash as Percent of Market Cap	4.9%	4.3%	6.2%	6.0%	7.3%













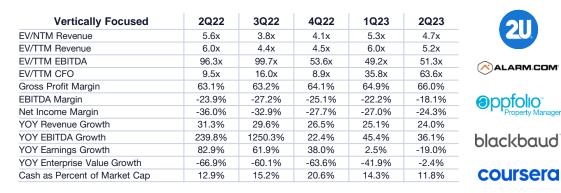


















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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/03/23	Beijer Group	Smart HMI	\$5.6
04/03/23	Ethos Capital	Newforma	-
04/03/23	FOG Software Group	Synergex International Corporation	-
04/03/23	Mayfair Equity Partners	Jonckers Translation and Engineering	-
04/03/23	mrge Group	SourceKnowledge	-
04/03/23	Powens	Unnax	-
04/03/23	Routeware	Recyclist	-
04/03/23	Swiss Post	SpotMe Holding	-
04/03/23	The Reynolds and Reynolds Company	DealerCorp Solutions	-
04/04/23	AQA Education	GradeMaker	-
04/04/23	Capillary Technologies International	Brierley & Partners	-
04/04/23	CE Broker	Immuware	-
04/04/23	Cradlepoint	Ericom Software	-
04/04/23	Docebo	PeerBoard	-
04/04/23	Employee Navigator	Ease	-
04/04/23	Fexa	Trakref	-
04/04/23	Five Arrows Capital Partners	n2y	-
04/04/23	HireRight Holdings	Inquiro Vitae	-
04/04/23	lliad	Itrust	-
04/04/23	InfoDesk	Wide Narrow	-
04/04/23	OpenLoop Health	Imaging Panda	-
04/04/23	OpSec Security	Zacco	-

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/04/23	PsyFinance	Katana	
04/04/23	Radancy	Ascendify	
04/04/23	Repario	Modus eDiscovery	
04/04/23	Sophora Unternehmerkapita	auxalia	
04/04/23	Total Specific Solutions (TSS)	IMS Maxims	
04/04/23	TPG Capital	Elite	
04/04/23	TriNetX	Clinerion	
04/04/23	Utimaco	conpal	
04/04/23	Verified Global	Assently	
04/04/23	vLex	Fastcase	
04/05/23	BCM One	Pure IP California	
04/05/23	Billbee	Replyco	
04/05/23	FinFit Ops	Salary Finance	
04/05/23	ForeFlight	CloudAhoy	
04/05/23	Frequentis	FRAFOS	
04/05/23	Imaweb 2000	Carswip	
04/05/23	Learneo	LanguageTooler	
04/05/23	Valsoft	Datatrac	
04/06/23	Navan	Tripeur	
04/06/23	PadSquad	Source Digital (certain assets)	
04/06/23	ScalePad Software	Lifecycle Insights	
04/06/23	Total Specific Solutions	Mobil Information Systes	

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/06/23	Yanolja	Innsoft	
04/07/23	QuestCDN	Pantera Global Technology	
04/10/23	Availity	Olive AI (certain assets)	
04/10/23	BrandChamp	CrewFire	
04/10/23	Wrapmate	Wrapify	
04/10/23	Xalles Financial Services	Appy Perks	
04/11/23	Arch Insurance Group	Thimble Insurance Services	
04/11/23	BlackRock	AutoAlert	
04/11/23	Branddocs	TrustCloud	
04/11/23	Contents	Scribeur	
04/11/23	DaySmart Software	R.C. Systems	
04/11/23	Groupe Interaction	PRISMO	
04/11/23	Lincoln Associates	Shapr Talent	
04/11/23	Liquidlogic	Oxford Computer Consultants	
04/11/23	Mitratech	Circa	
04/11/23	Mitratech	Trakstar	
04/11/23	Paymerang	KwikTag (certain assets)	
04/11/23	Paymerang	Sypht	
04/11/23	Tangible Global	Autto	
04/11/23	VideoVerse	Reely.ai	
04/12/23	Alloya Corporate Federal Credit Union	QCash Financial	
04/12/23	International Business Machines	Ahana Cloud	

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/12/23	Lightcast	Gazelle	-
04/12/23	Numerix	FINCAD	-
04/12/23	Re:Invent	Choosewise	-
04/12/23	Taxually Korltolt Felelssg Trsasg	LumaTax	-
04/12/23	Teamworks Innovations	ARMS Software	-
04/13/23	Asolvi	Binary Soluciones	-
04/13/23	Cash Flow Management	Integrated Media Management	-
04/13/23	Cinven	Archer Technologies	-
04/13/23	Mews Systems	Hotello	-
04/13/23	Studio Designer	DesignDocs	-
04/13/23	TimeXtender	BI Builders	-
04/13/23	Verisma Systems	ScanSTAT Technologies	-
04/14/23	Tweepsmap	Followerwonk	-
04/14/23	Vela Software International	Peakwork	-
04/14/23	Zoom Video Communications	Workvivo	-
04/16/23	Septeo	Primobox	-
04/16/23	Septeo	Listo Pay	-
04/17/23	Global Healthcare Exchange	Prodigo Solutions	-
04/17/23	Tempo Software	Old Street Solutions	-
04/17/23	Waverock Software	PlanIt Geo	-
04/17/23	XFactor.io	DecisionLink	-
04/17/23	ZeroFox	LookingGlass Cyber Solutions	\$22.8

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/18/23	ACT Commodities Group	Green Project Technologies	-
04/18/23	Catchpoint Systems	Thundra (certain assets)	-
04/18/23	Charlesbank Capital Partners	Maltego	-
04/18/23	dlivrd	Nimble Deliveries	-
04/18/23	Enovation	Medimo	-
04/18/23	Fama Technologies	Social Intelligence	-
04/18/23	Giosg	Whisbi Technologies	-
04/18/23	Intalio	Jiway S.A.	-
04/18/23	NightDragon Management Company	vArmour	-
04/18/23	Peakstone Growth Partners	SECUDE International	-
04/18/23	SMC Entertainment	Fyniti Global Equities	\$25.0
04/18/23	Tenzing	Saville Assessment	-
04/18/23	Vyne Dental	Simplifeye	-
04/19/23	365 Retail Markets	Kafoodle	-
04/19/23	Akamai Technologies	Neosec	-
04/19/23	Aurora Payments	NailSoft	-
04/19/23	ESP Technology & Logistics	Gannett Fleming (certain assets)	-
04/19/23	GSG GENII Software Group	Valk Solutions	-
04/19/23	Kaizen Reporting	Red Deer	-
04/19/23	Lumivero	Tevera	-
04/19/23	Movensys	Skylla Technologies	-
04/19/23	NBH Bank	Cambr	-

 $Source: Financial\ data\ provided\ by\ 451\ M\&A\ Knowledge Base\ (missing\ values\ represent\ data\ not\ applicable\ or\ publicly\ available).$

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/19/23	Nextiva	Simplify360	\$12.0
04/19/23	SmartAsset Advisors	Deft Sales	-
04/19/23	SmartCTY Technologies	TrafficLand	_
04/19/23	Spinakr Solutions	Brandworkz	-
04/20/23	BearingPoint	TXS (certain assets)	_
04/20/23	Chesapeake Technology International	Rapid Imaging Technologies	-
04/20/23	Cisco Systems	Smartlook.com	-
04/20/23	Class Technologies	CoSo Cloud	-
04/20/23	Edenred	Gointegro	-
04/20/23	Global Go	Adherence Compliance (certain assets)	-
04/20/23	Interact Software	Sideways 6	-
04/20/23	Scaled Agile	Rentouch	-
04/20/23	The Descartes Systems Group	Localz (certain assets)	\$6.2
04/20/23	WellSky Corporation	Curaspan Health Group	_
04/20/23	WPP	amp	-
04/21/23	HearAtLast Holdings	Get Push Monkey	_
04/21/23	Telsy	TS-WAY	-
04/24/23	accesso Technology Group	Paradocs Mountain Software	\$6.7
04/24/23	CompuGroup Medical SE & Co. KGaA	m.Doc	-
04/24/23	Delta Capita Group	SETL (certain assets)	_
04/24/23	Litera	Upper Sigma	
04/24/23	Magta Gateway	TTEK	\$26.7

 $Source: Financial\ data\ provided\ by\ 451\ M\&A\ Knowledge Base\ (missing\ values\ represent\ data\ not\ applicable\ or\ publicly\ available).$

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/24/23	Voices.com	Voices.ai	
04/25/23	Accelevents	EyeFra	
04/25/23	Alarm.com	Vintra (certain assets)	
04/25/23	Ascenda	xdr.global	
04/25/23	AXIM Fringe Solutions Group	PERKS Showcase	
04/25/23	BMC Software	Model9	
04/25/23	EPI Company	Payconiq International	
04/25/23	EPI Company	Currence iDEAL	
04/25/23	Kaseya	Vonahi Security	
04/25/23	LexisNexis Risk Solutions	HumanAPI	
04/25/23	Raptor Technologies	SchoolPass	
04/26/23	Elastic Path Software	Unstack	
04/26/23	Everstream Analytics	BlueNode	
04/26/23	Global Payments	Mitobit	
04/26/23	Great Hill Partners	Fusion Risk Management	
04/26/23	Leadinfo	Leadcamp	
04/26/23	Logiq	Park Place Payments	
04/26/23	Lumiant	Genivity	
04/26/23	Momentus Technologies	WeTrack	
04/26/23	Paycor	Verb	
04/26/23	Scaleworks	Centage	
04/26/23	Smile Identity	Appruve	

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
04/26/23	Stirista	Customer Portfolios	-
04/26/23	Verisk Analytics	Krug Sachverstndige	-
04/27/23	Demopolis Equity Partners	Tyfone	-
04/27/23	eVisit	Bluestream Health	-
04/27/23	General Atlantic	Tripleseat Software	-
04/27/23	KidsKonnect	Blossom Educational	-
04/27/23	Modaxo	ExPretio Technologies	-
04/27/23	Tyfone	Cubus Solutions	-
04/28/23	MJ Freeway Acquisition	Akerna (certain assets)	\$5.0
04/28/23	WisdomTree	Securrency	-
04/30/23	AIERA	Columba Systems	-
05/01/23	Aplos Software	Raisely	-
05/01/23	e-Emphasys Technologies	CDK Global Heavy Equipment	-
05/01/23	ServiceCore	Docket	-
05/01/23	VideoVisit	Applikator	-
05/01/23	VO2 Cap Holding	Madington	\$1.9
05/02/23	1-800-FLOWERS	SmartGift	-
05/02/23	Citation	HR Downloads	-
05/02/23	data.world	Mighty Canary	-
05/02/23	Dura Software	Oxlo Systems	-
05/02/23	GBST Holdings	Creativemass Enterprises (certain assets)	-
05/02/23	Kongsberg Digital	FutureOn a.s.	-

 $Source: Financial\ data\ provided\ by\ 451\ M\&A\ Knowledge Base\ (missing\ values\ represent\ data\ not\ applicable\ or\ publicly\ available).$

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/02/23	Mindtickle	Enable Us	-
05/02/23	Mozilla	Fakespot	-
05/02/23	Rallyware	Myagi	-
05/02/23	SaaS.group	Beekast	-
05/02/23	SAI360	Evotix	-
05/02/23	Uniguest	Bunch	-
05/02/23	Valsoft	Irosoft (certain assets)	-
05/02/23	Vermont Systems	CampBrain	-
05/03/23	Agilio Software Midco	Caragon Consulting Ireland	-
05/03/23	Audiense	Tweet Binder	-
05/03/23	BuildFire	Bizness Apps	-
05/03/23	CliniSys Group	Promium	-
05/03/23	CORA Group	Data-Basics	-
05/03/23	Databricks	Okera	-
05/03/23	HUB24	myprosperity	\$25.8
05/03/23	Ideagen	OnePlace Solutions	-
05/03/23	Intapp	Paragon Data Labs	-
05/03/23	N. Harris Computer	AGO Insurance Software	-
05/03/23	New Mountain Capital	Apixio	-
05/03/23	OptionsSwing	Apex Alliance	-
05/03/23	Paessler	qbilon	-
05/03/23	Pelican Capital	ECA International	-

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/03/23	Regnology Group	Metadata Technology	-
05/03/23	RSM US	Wise Consulting Associates	-
05/03/23	SageMaster	Tuned.com	-
05/03/23	Veriforce	Global Worker Pass	-
05/03/23	Volaris Group	GOVBR	-
05/03/23	Wishpond Technologies	Essential Studio Manager (certain assets)	-
05/04/23	Audiense	Affinio	-
05/04/23	Cority Software	Greenstone+	-
05/04/23	Flexport	Shopify (certain assets)	\$81.0
05/04/23	Foundation Software	AboutTime Technologies	-
05/04/23	Lyvia Group	T-rank	-
05/04/23	NALANDA GLOBAL	dokify	-
05/04/23	PartnerHero North America	Summatti	-
05/04/23	Shift4 Payments	Focus POS Systems	-
05/04/23	Trapets	Regtech Solutions	-
05/05/23	Amazon.com	Snackable Al	-
05/05/23	Vista Equity Partners Management	Resilinc	-
05/08/23	Bruker	ZONTAL	-
05/08/23	EasyKnock	Ribbon Home	-
05/08/23	GAINSystems	3 Tenets Optimization	-
05/08/23	GeoComply Solutions	OneComply	-
05/08/23	PayRange	Vagabond Vending	-

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/08/23	PlayOn! Sports	rSchoolToday	-
05/08/23	Recursion Pharmaceuticals	Valence Discovery	\$47.5
05/08/23	Recursion Pharmaceuticals	Cyclica	\$40.0
05/08/23	Reveal Lasers	Med Rep Meeting	_
05/08/23	Ucardia	Phas3	_
05/08/23	Valsoft	Nexera	_
05/09/23	1WorldSync	atrify	_
05/09/23	Causeway Technologies	Reference Point	_
05/09/23	HireVue	Modern Hire	_
05/09/23	MultiPlan	Benefits Science	\$157.7
05/09/23	Nexa Equity	Storewise	_
05/09/23	Oura Health	Proxy	_
05/09/23	QuestionPro	Patient Safety Group	_
05/09/23	SharpenCX	Webtext	_
05/09/23	Talos Trading	D3X Systems	-
05/09/23	The Sage Group	Corecon Technologies	\$16.4
05/09/23	Truv	Credegraph	_
05/09/23	Volaris Group	FunctionFox Systems	_
05/10/23	Amdocs	TEOCO (certain assets)	\$90.0
05/10/23	Broadtree Partners	Triage Partners	_
05/10/23	Chess ICT	Cyberlab Consulting	-
05/10/23	D2L	Course Merchant	_

 $Source: Financial\ data\ provided\ by\ 451\ M\&A\ Knowledge Base\ (missing\ values\ represent\ data\ not\ applicable\ or\ publicly\ available).$

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/10/23	Deliverect	ChatFood	-
05/10/23	Growlink	FloEnvy	_
05/10/23	Ideagen	Tritan Software	_
05/10/23	QNTM Group	Qualifio SA	_
05/10/23	Valsoft	BDK Informatik	-
05/10/23	Xempus	eVorsorge Systems	-
05/11/23	Alter Domus Luxembourg	Solvas	-
05/11/23	Calisen Group	Advizzo	-
05/11/23	Crosspoint Capital Partners	Absolute Software	\$826.3
05/11/23	Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Company	Classcraft Studios	_
05/11/23	OneMagnify	RXA	-
05/11/23	Verified Global	Pliance	-
05/12/23	Datamine Australia	AssayNet	-
05/12/23	ServiceNow	G2K Group	-
05/12/23	uhb consulting	Smart-Q	-
05/15/23	Connectbase	LastMileXchange	-
05/15/23	Data443 Risk Mitigation	Cyren (certain assets)	_
05/15/23	Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu	Websym Solutions (certain assets)	_
05/15/23	Mondee	Consolid Mexico Holding	\$4.0
05/15/23	MotorK Italia	GestionaleAuto.com	-
05/15/23	Recruitics	Jamyr	-
05/15/23	TOTVS Large Enterprise Tecnologia	Lexos Soluo em Tecnologia LTDA	\$2.7

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/15/23	Vitec Software Group	DL Systems	-
05/16/23	ArisGlobal	SPORIFY	_
05/16/23	Bregal Sagemount	Orange Logic	_
05/16/23	Datacolor	matchmycolor	_
05/16/23	Edenred	Reward Gateway	\$1,439.4
05/16/23	Exiger	Ion Channel	
05/16/23	Green Check Verified	Alleaves	-
05/16/23	IBM	Polar Security	-
05/16/23	Infineon Technologies	Imagimob	-
05/16/23	Kologik	ALEN (certain assets)	-
05/16/23	Lead Edge Capital Management	GrowthZone	-
05/16/23	Maxwell Financial Labs	LenderSelect Mortgage Group	-
05/16/23	Papirfly	Keepeek	-
05/16/23	PayIt	Sovereign Sportsman Solutions	_
05/16/23	Perseus Operating Group	Winklevoss Technologies	-
05/16/23	ReliaQuest	EclecticIQ (certain assets)	
05/16/23	Reveleer	MDPortals	_
05/16/23	TINT	Vesta	-
05/16/23	valantic	AIOPSGROUP	-
05/16/23	WALLIX Group	Kleverware	\$0.3
05/17/23	Auction.io	Doorsey	-
05/17/23	BlueCat Networks	Men&Mice	_

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/17/23	eBay	Certilogo	-
05/17/23	Enghouse Systems	Lifesize (certain assets)	-
05/17/23	Fabrick	Judopay	_
05/17/23	Forj Software	Mobilize Networks	_
05/17/23	HeadsUp Entertainment International	Gaming Hive	-
05/17/23	Innovasea	Aquanetix	_
05/17/23	Loopio	Avnio	_
05/17/23	Michelin Group	Canopy Simulations	_
05/17/23	Pepper Advantage Technologies	Rieom.ai	_
05/17/23	ProA Capital de Inversiones SGEIC	isEazy	_
05/17/23	Ripple Labs	Metaco	\$250.0
05/18/23	Ambienta SGR	Spaggiari	_
05/18/23	HgCapital	Gtreasury	_
05/18/23	STOPit Solutions	PunchAlert	_
05/19/23	Keystone	UniPass Tech	_
05/19/23	SkySpecs	i4SEE TECH	-
05/22/23	Cadence Design Systems	Pulsic	-
05/22/23	DealerBuilt	Oplogic	_
05/22/23	Fifth Third Bancorp	Rize Money	_
05/22/23	Intelligent Medical Objects	Melax Technologies	_
05/22/23	Multiverse Group	EduFlow	_
05/22/23	Onfidol	Airside Mobile	_

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/22/23	PayTabs	OGS PayLab Private	-
05/23/23	Advantive	ParityFactory	-
05/23/23	Advantive	VeraCore	-
05/23/23	Citation	Timetastic	-
05/23/23	Dye & Durham	GhostPractice	-
05/23/23	IDP Education	The Ambassador Platform	\$11.2
05/23/23	KPA	AnchoRock Solutions	-
05/23/23	LeaseAccelerator	LeaseController	-
05/23/23	Nuix	Rampiva Technology	\$4.0
05/23/23	Source Intelligence	ChainPoint	-
05/23/23	Squadra Tecnologia	Digicade Tecnologia Aplicada	-
05/24/23	Affle International	YouAppi	\$35.4
05/24/23	DAACI	MXX	-
05/24/23	Equiem Services	spaceOS	-
05/24/23	ImagineSoftware	Within Health	-
05/24/23	Kubient	Adomni	-
05/24/23	Modaxo	SS Telemtica	-
05/24/23	Volaris Group	HGEM	-
05/24/23	Whitezip	Markor Technology	-
05/24/23	Zone & Company Software Consulting	Infinet Cloud Solutions	-
05/25/23	Applied Intuition	Embark Technology	
05/25/23	Deepki	Nooco	-

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/25/23	Deltek	Replicon	-
05/25/23	Ennov	Samarind	-
05/25/23	Erisbeg Holdings	PageOne Communications	-
05/25/23	Fimatix UK	Semantic Evolution	-
05/25/23	inDrive CA	Master Delivery	-
05/25/23	Innova Capital	NETOPIA Group	-
05/25/23	Jooxter	Wx Solutions	-
05/25/23	TA Associates Management	Alpha II	-
05/25/23	Transmission	Industrial Communications TV	-
05/25/23	Transmission	LobbyFox	-
05/26/23	Rize Strategic Capital	Axis TMS	-
05/29/23	TextMagic	Voog	\$1.2
05/30/23	Carya Group	softmotive	-
05/30/23	Chainalysis	Transpose	-
05/30/23	DIAS Group	Akkermans & Partners Software (certain assets)	-
05/30/23	OfficeSpace Software	Greetly	-
05/30/23	Vector Capital	Riverbed Technology	-
05/30/23	Verisk Analytics	Morning Data	-
05/31/23	BCS BV	Centric Netherlands (certain assets)	-
05/31/23	Bonterra	WeSpire	-
05/31/23	Cisco Systems	Armorblox	-
05/31/23	Clariti Cloud	Camino Technologies	-

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
05/31/23	Cyanite	aptone	-
05/31/23	Equiti Group	Cloud Invest	-
05/31/23	Ingka Group	Made4net	-
05/31/23	Stripe	Okay Software	-
05/31/23	Veritone	Broadbean Technology	\$52.0
06/01/23	Aptean	TOTALogistix	-
06/01/23	bloXroute Labs	MEVlink	-
06/01/23	Brightflow.Ai	CircleUp Network	-
06/01/23	Domestic & General Group	After	-
06/01/23	Lemonsoft	Finvoicer Group	\$6.7
06/01/23	Main Capital Partners	Cloud Coach	-
06/01/23	RIBBIT	VALIDIFI	-
06/01/23	Siemens Mobility	Optrail	-
06/01/23	Unbabel	Bablic	-
06/02/23	BlueCat Networks	Indeni	-
06/02/23	Complexica	Wave Systems	-
06/02/23	Woflow	XtremeAl	-
06/03/23	The Integritus Group	LPM Media Group	-
06/05/23	DocuWare	DocuScan	-
06/05/23	Ecolab	Hazel Analytics	-
06/05/23	Farm Health Guardian	NoveTechnologies	-
06/05/23	FloSports	DirectAthletics	_

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/05/23	Halliburton Company	Resoptima	
06/05/23	StoneEagle F&I	Pencilwrench	
06/05/23	Storewise	MarginMAX	
06/05/23	Valsoft Corporation	Shelton Development Services	
06/05/23	Wyplay	iFeelSmart	
06/06/23	Blattner Technologies	Jigsaw Security Enterprise	
06/06/23	Broadcom	ConnectALL	
06/06/23	Channel Key	Kaspien (certain assets)	
06/06/23	Digital Air Strike	3 Birds Marketing (certain assets)	
06/06/23	Dizzion	Frame	
06/06/23	Gokwik Commerce Solutions	Tellephant	
06/06/23	Green Check Verified	Komplyd	
06/06/23	KELIO SAS	TalentView	
06/06/23	Main Capital Partners	RailCube	
06/06/23	Neobrain	Flashbrand	
06/06/23	Pvcase	Anderson Optimization	
06/06/23	SpendMend	Rebate Insight	
06/06/23	StarCompliance	ETHIX360	
06/06/23	StudentBridge	Full Measure	
06/06/23	The Firmament Group	Scanco Software	
06/06/23	TimeEdit	Vorsen	
06/06/23	TransPerfect Legal Solutions	eDepoze	

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/06/23	UKG	Immedis	
06/07/23	BurstIQ	Olive AI (certain assets)	
06/07/23	Cordata Healthcare Innovations	MedReportGuard	
06/07/23	DoseSpot	pVerify	
06/07/23	Finsemble	Glue42	
06/07/23	Fountain Software	Clevy SAS (certain assets)	
06/07/23	Fourth Line	TIQK (certain assets)	
06/07/23	Growthcurve Capital	Netchex	
06/07/23	Harris Computer Systems	Questline	
06/07/23	Interopay	RewardWorks	
06/07/23	Main Capital Partners	Sensire	
06/07/23	Outpost24 AB	Sweepatic	
06/07/23	Panorama Education	Mesa Cloud	
06/07/23	Redge Technologies	Vestigit	
06/07/23	Snyk	Enso Security	
06/07/23	SymphonyAl	1010data	
06/07/23	Valsoft Corporation	Wageloch	
06/07/23	Vection Technologies	Invrsion (certain assets)	
06/07/23	Wolters Kluwer Health	Invistics Corporation	
06/08/23	Capillary Technologies International	Tenerity (certain assets)	
06/08/23	Comeet Technologies	Spark Hire	
06/08/23	ESG Global	Pandell Technology	

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SFG Software Equity Group

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/08/23	GiveCampus	Community Funded Enterprises	-
06/08/23	Hydrosat	IrriWatch	-
06/08/23	Pemba Capital Partners	SuperConcepts	\$5.3
06/08/23	Schneider Geospatial	PeopleGIS	-
06/08/23	Skymetrix Services	Rainmaker Business Technologies	-
06/08/23	The Reynolds and Reynolds Company	AutoVision	-
06/09/23	Brookfield Business Partners	Network International Holdings	\$2,791.7
06/09/23	ConvertKit	SparkLoop	-
06/09/23	MG Advisory Services	POPin	-
06/09/23	Monterro	UNIwise	-
06/10/23	FIS	Bond Financial Technologies	-
06/12/23	Auctane	Return Rabbit (certain assets)	-
06/12/23	Docebo	EDUGO AI	-
06/12/23	Dotmatics	SoftGenetics	-
06/12/23	Levine Leichtman Capital Partners	cleversoft group	-
06/12/23	Lightico	Vizolution	-
06/12/23	Marlin Equity Partners	LineLeader	-
06/12/23	Nasdaq	Adenza Group	\$10,700.3
06/12/23	PharmaLink	PharmaReturns	-
06/12/23	Q-SYS	Seervision	-
06/12/23	Vitec Software Group	Entry Event Sweden	-
06/13/23	10402588 BC	TAET Software	-

Source: Financial data provided by 451 M&A KnowledgeBase (missing values represent data not applicable or publicly available).

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/13/23	Air Maestro	Spidertracks	
06/13/23	Apixio	ClaimLogiq	
06/13/23	Arcadea Group	SPARK	
06/13/23	Axcel Management	Progrits	
06/13/23	FRS Herdwatch	Kingswood Computing	
06/13/23	JETNET	WINGX Advance	
06/13/23	MyComplianceOffice	Fairwords	
06/13/23	neem.pro	Zip24	
06/13/23	PhotoShelter	Socialie Apps	
06/13/23	UrbanPiper Technology	Ordermark (certain assets)	
06/13/23	Vitec Software Group	Neagen	
06/13/23	zvoove Group	RecruitNow	
06/14/23	Flowspace	RetailOps	
06/14/23	Humanforce	intelliHR	\$52.
06/14/23	Informatica	Privitar	
06/14/23	National Association of Boards of Pharmacy	Chronicled (certain assets)	
06/14/23	SalesRabbit	Solar Blaze	
06/14/23	The North Highland Company	UMT 360	
06/15/23	Backbase	Nucoro	
06/15/23	Ilionx Group	Inergy	
06/15/23	The Brandtech Group	Pencil Technologies	
06/15/23	Virtana	OpsCruise	

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/15/23	Visma	Clevergig	-
06/15/23	XDimensional Technologies	I-Engineering	-
06/15/23	XTM	Qrails	\$3.5
06/18/23	Exacom	SecuLore Solutions	-
06/19/23	Scout24	Sprengnetter Group	\$145.9
06/20/23	accesso Technology Group	VGS	-
06/20/23	Bankable	AREX Markets	-
06/20/23	HRSoft	CompTrak	-
06/20/23	IFS	Poka	-
06/20/23	InCorta	Cream Analytics	-
06/20/23	Lionfield Capital	Mudshare	-
06/20/23	Local Line	Forager	-
06/20/23	Main Capital Partners	Xential	-
06/20/23	Neptune Retail Solutions	Quotient Technology	\$420.1
06/20/23	Storyteq	Pixelz.ai	-
06/20/23	Triton Digital	Manadge	-
06/20/23	VidCruiter	Ingage Solutions	-
06/21/23	Airgap Networks	NetSpyGlass	-
06/21/23	Cisco Systems	Accedian Networks	-
06/21/23	Frontift	TwicPics	-
06/21/23	Graphy	Scenes	-
06/21/23	iOCO Solutions	SpectoLabs (certain assets)	-

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Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/21/23	QuestionPro	PathosAl	-
06/21/23	SaaS.group	AddSearch	-
06/21/23	Totango	Lou	-
06/21/23	Two Sigma Insurance Quantified	Groundspeed Analytics	-
06/22/23	Bernhard Capital Partners Management	Optimum Energy	-
06/22/23	Bigeye Data Labs	Data Advantage Group	-
06/22/23	ChannelEngine	Vendiro	-
06/22/23	Fortis Payment Systems	SmartPay	-
06/22/23	mesoneer	contactify	-
06/22/23	Routeware	Compliance Publishing Corporation	-
06/22/23	Stirling Square Capital Partners	Infobric	-
06/22/23	Storegate	RushFiles	\$0.6
06/22/23	Valu8	Firmnav	-
06/22/23	Zendesk	Tymeshift	-
06/23/23	Hexagon AB	CADS Additive	-
06/26/23	Databricks	MosaicML	\$1,300.0
06/26/23	Eleven Software	Airangel	-
06/26/23	IBM	Apptio	\$4,600.0
06/26/23	Nortis	BioSystics	-
06/26/23	Ramp Business	Cohere.io	-
06/26/23	Thomson Reuters	Casetext	\$650.0
06/26/23	ThoughtSpot	Mode Analytics	\$200.0

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SEG | Software Equity Group

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/27/23	Argus Media	Mercaris	-
06/27/23	Cisco Systems	SamKnows	-
06/27/23	dealhub.io	Subzee	-
06/27/23	Docker	Mutagen IO	-
06/27/23	Dura Software	IT Retail	-
06/27/23	Eleco	Bestoutcome	\$6.1
06/27/23	Gather Al	Ware (certain asset)	-
06/27/23	HashiCorp	BluBracket	-
06/27/23	MetaWorks Platforms	Utopia VR (certain assets)	-
06/27/23	Newsela	Formative	-
06/27/23	QuickBase	FastField	-
06/27/23	Redge Technologies	mediaTool	-
06/27/23	Reveald	Epiphany Systems	-
06/27/23	Socure	Berbix	\$70.0
06/27/23	soona	Trend	-
06/28/23	Bitdefender	Horangi Cyber Security	-
06/28/23	ECIT	Kreatif	-
06/28/23	Gurobi Optimization	October Sky	-
06/28/23	Pentad Alliance	Codec.ai	-
06/28/23	Visa	Pismo Solues Tecnologicas	\$1,000.0
06/29/23	Accel-KKR	Symfonia	-
06/29/23	Applitools	PreFlight HQ	-

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SFG Software Equity Group

Date	Buyer	Seller	Enterprise Value (M)
06/29/23	Aptean	Affinitus Group	
06/29/23	Backflip	Refinably	
06/29/23	Kerridge Commercial Systems	Compilator	
06/29/23	Netlify	Stackbit	
06/29/23	Oiva Health Group	Movendos	
06/29/23	Terra Quantum	divis intelligent solutions	
06/30/23	CDK Global	Computerized Vehicle Registration	
06/30/23	Elevate Patient Financial Solutions	Revenue Masters	
06/30/23	General Motors	ANIONZ (certain assets)	
06/30/23	Stacc	stoEr Technologies	

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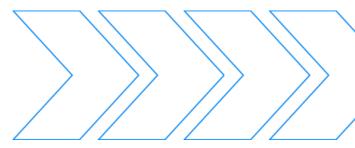
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